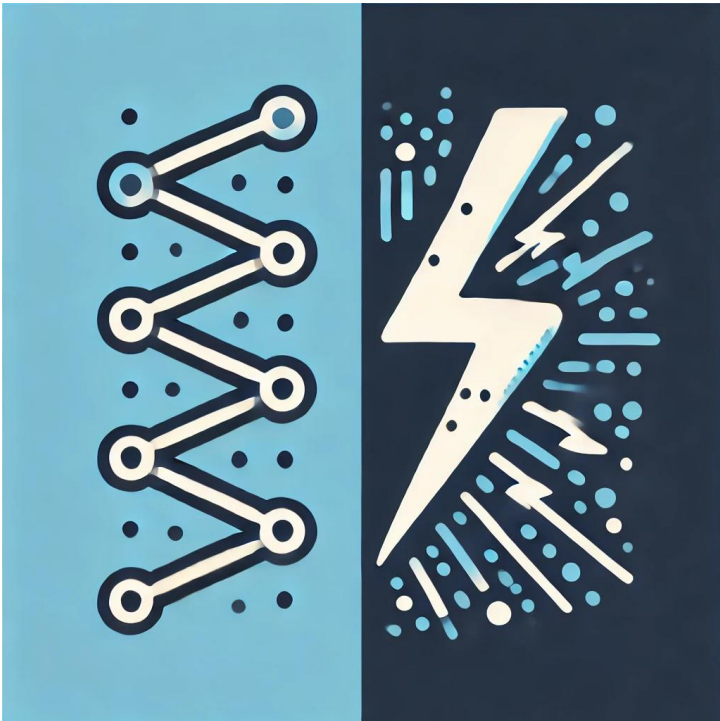


# Empirical Software Engineering Research in the Age of LLMs

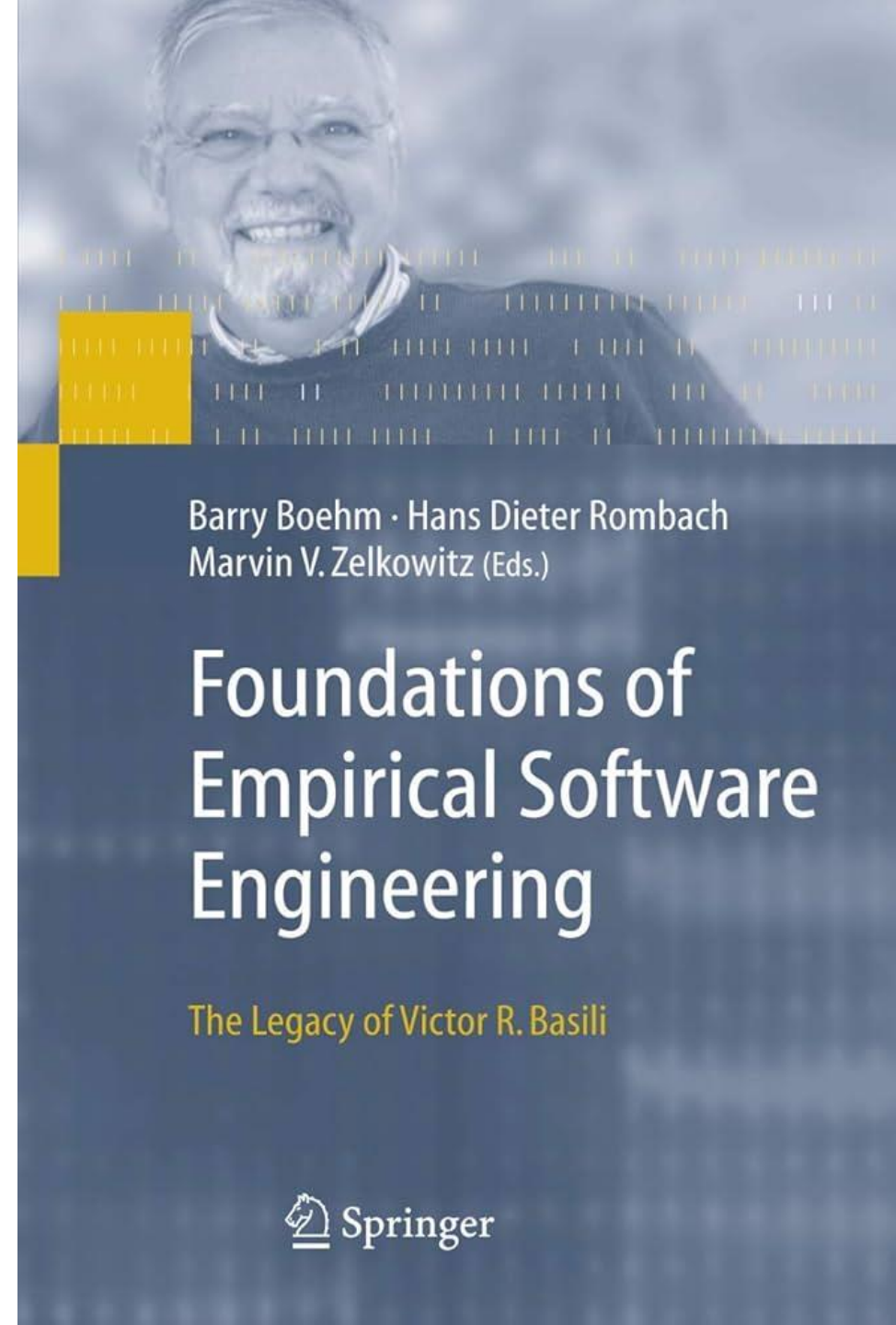
Christoph Treude



# Empirical SE

“Empirical software engineering is the study of **software-related artifacts** for the characterization, understanding, evaluation, prediction, control, management, or improvement through qualitative or quantitative analysis.”

[Harrison and Basili]



Barry Boehm · Hans Dieter Rombach  
Marvin V. Zelkowitz (Eds.)

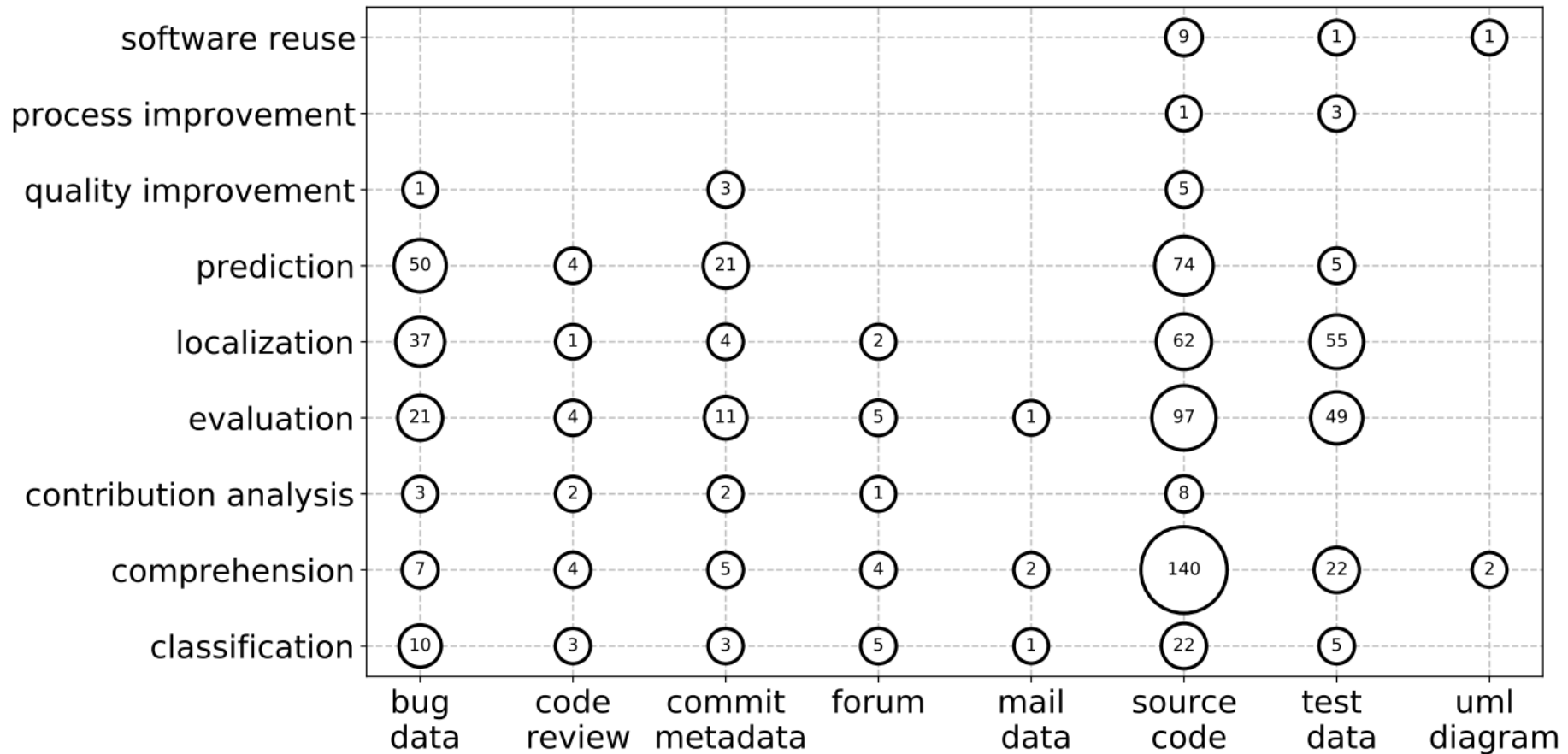
## Foundations of Empirical Software Engineering

The Legacy of Victor R. Basili

 Springer

# Software Artifact Mining

[Abou Khalil and Zacchioli, ESEM 2022]



# Software Artifact Mining

---

bug data   code review   commit metadata   forum   mail data   source code   test data   uml diagram

# Software Artifact ~~Mining~~ Generation

---

bug data   code review   commit metadata   forum   mail data   source code   test data   uml diagram

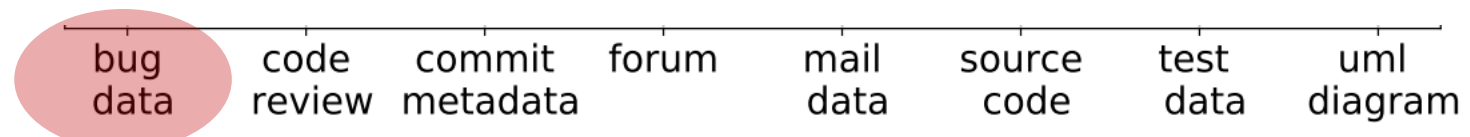
# Software Artifact ~~Mining~~ Generation

Buglistener: identifying and synthesizing bug reports from collaborative live chats

[L Shi](#), F Mu, Y Zhang, [Y Yang](#), [J Chen](#), X Chen... - Proceedings of the 44th ..., 2022 - dl.acm.org

In community-based software development, developers frequently rely on live-chatting to discuss emergent bugs/errors they encounter in daily development tasks. However, it remains ...

[ICSE 2022]



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[L Shi](#), F Mu, Y Zhang, [Y Yang](#), [J Chen](#), X Chen... - Proceedings of the 44th ..., 2022 - dl.acm.org

In commt  
discuss e

Auger: Automatically generating review comments with pre-training models

[L Li](#), [L Yang](#), H Jiang, [J Yan](#), [T Luo](#), Z Hua... - Proceedings of the 30th ..., 2022 - dl.acm.org

Code review is one of the best practices as a powerful safeguard for software quality. In practice, senior or highly skilled reviewers inspect source code and provide constructive ...

[ESEC/FSE 2022]

bug data   code review   commit metadata   forum   mail data   source code   test data   uml diagram

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Code rev  
practice, **COME: Commit Message Generation with Modification Embedding**

[Y He](#), [L Wang](#), K Wang, [Y Zhang](#), H Zhang... - Proceedings of the 32nd ..., 2023 - dl.acm.org

Commit messages concisely describe code changes in natural language and are important for program comprehension and maintenance. Previous studies proposed some ...

[ISSTA 2023]

bug data   code review   **commit metadata**   forum   mail data   source code   test data   uml diagram



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Commit m  
for program **Can LLM Replace Stack Overflow? A Study on Robustness and Reliability of Large Language Model Code Generation**

[L Zhong](#), [Z Wang](#) - Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial ..., 2024 - ojs.aaai.org

Recently, large language models (LLMs) have shown an extraordinary ability to understand natural language and generate programming code. It has been a common practice for ...

[AAAI 2024]

bug data   code review   commit metadata   **forum**   mail data   source code   test data   uml diagram

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L Zhong, **Scamming the scammers: Using chatgpt to reply mails for wasting time and resources**

Recently,  
natural la

[E Cambiaso](#), [L Caviglione](#) - arXiv preprint arXiv:2303.13521, 2023 - arxiv.org

The use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) to support cybersecurity operations is now a consolidated practice, eg, to detect malicious code or configure traffic filtering policies. The ...

[arXiv 2023]

bug data   code review   commit metadata   forum   **mail data**   source code   test data   uml diagram

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Recently,  
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The use  
consolid: [H Pearce](#), [B Ahmad](#), [B Tan](#)... - ... IEEE Symposium on ..., 2022 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

There is burgeoning interest in designing AI-based systems to assist humans in designing computing systems, including tools that automatically generate computer code. The most ...

[SP 2022]

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consolid:

[H Pearce](#), [I](#) **Generative AI to Generate Test Data Generators**

There is bu  
computing [B Baudry](#), [K Etemadi](#), [S Fang](#), [Y Gamage](#), [Y Liu](#)... - arXiv preprint arXiv ..., 2024 - arxiv.org

Generating fake data is an essential dimension of modern software testing, as demonstrated by the number and significance of data faking libraries. Yet, developers of faking libraries ...

[arXiv 2024]

bug data   code review   commit metadata   forum   mail data   source code   **test data**   uml diagram

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Generati  
by the nu **Automatic generation and marking of UML database design diagrams**

[S Foss](#), [T Urazova](#), [R Lawrence](#) - ... of the 53rd ACM Technical Symposium ..., 2022 - dl.acm.org

Interactive question systems improve student engagement and provide opportunities for increased practice and skill mastery. Developing database design diagrams is a key skill for ...

[SIGCSE 2022]

bug  
data

code  
review

commit  
metadata

forum

mail  
data

source  
code

test  
data

uml  
diagram

# The Large Language Models Era

“Empirical software engineering is the study of **software-related artifacts** for the characterization, understanding, evaluation, prediction, control, management, or improvement through qualitative or quantitative analysis.”

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# The Large Language Models Era



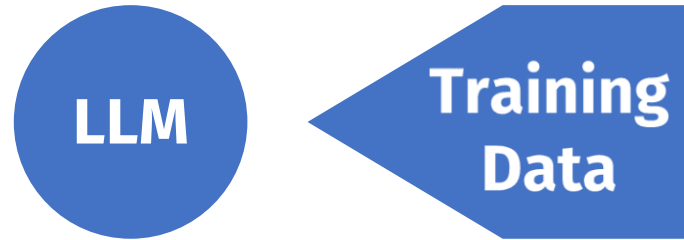
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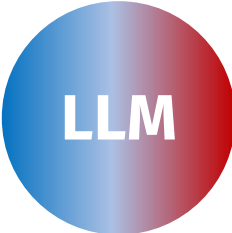
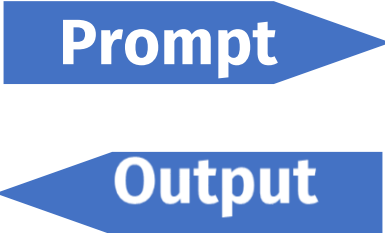
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# Analyzing the rich data available



**1) Analyze the training data and its impact on the LLM**

# Analyzing the rich data available

2) Analyze interaction  
with LLMs



# Analyzing the rich data available

3) Analyze LLM output

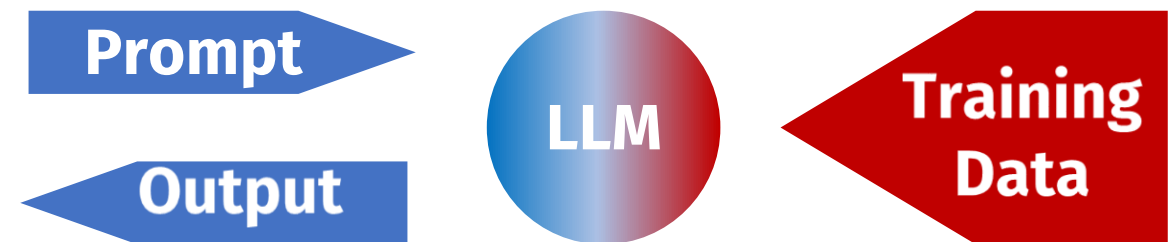


# Analyzing the rich data available



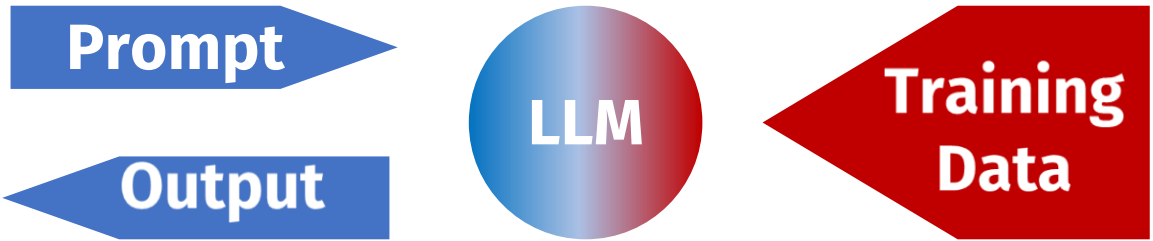
**4) The bigger picture?**

# Analyzing the training data & its impact





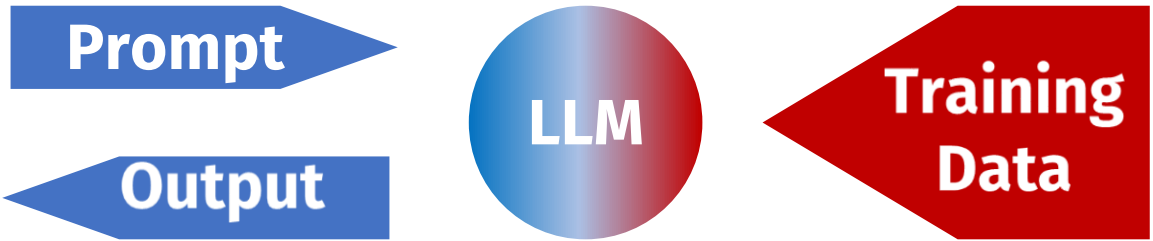
# Analyzing the training data & its impact



# Analyzing the training data & its impact

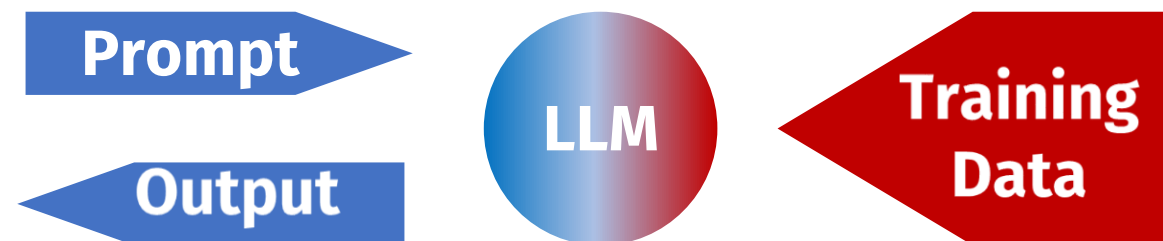


require high standards and timeliness but offer little substantive development or visibility

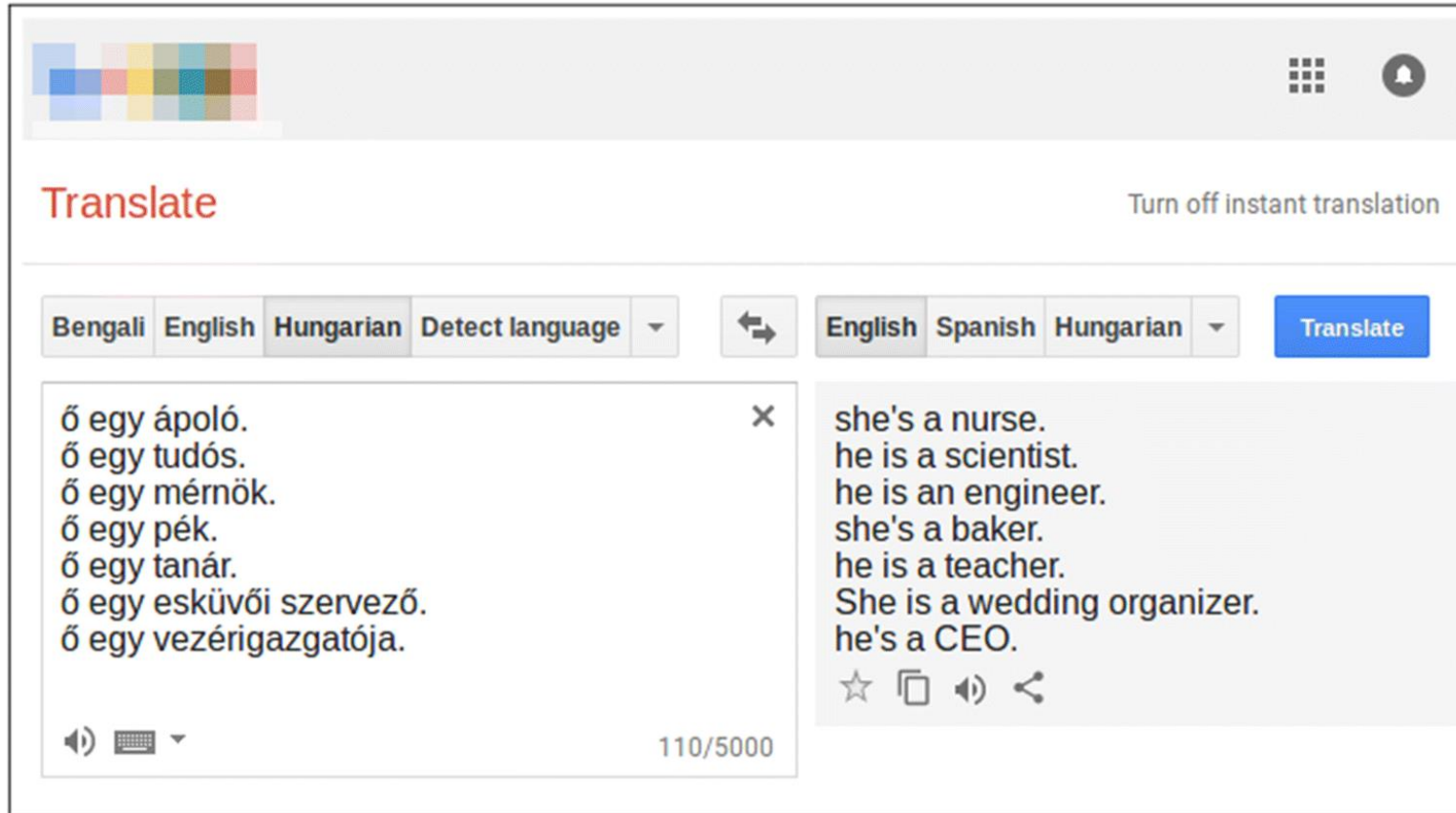


# Analyzing the training data & its impact

Type	Sub-Category	Examples	Ref
Tasks	<i>Requirement-related</i> : tasks that focus on initial stages of software development, i.e., requirement identification, analysis, representation	Identifying constraints, assessing potential problems, requirements classification	[4]
	<i>General software</i> : tasks that focus on later stages of software development, i.e., user support, testing, code reusability	Code restructuring, dead code removal, code inspections, personal debugging, user documentation, on-line help, tutorial production, user training	[5]
	<i>Information-seeking</i> : tasks that involve seeking information	Browsing web, documentation, articles or FAQs, asking coworkers	[6]
	<i>Clerical</i> : tasks that can be completed using a routine procedure	Generating reports/documents , storing design versions, maintaining changes	[7]
	<i>Intellectual</i> : tasks that require non-routine thought processes	Requirement elicitation, requirement classification, estimate tasks/projects	[7]
	<i>Software</i> : tasks related to bug fixing, documentation, or providing new functionality or extending any previous feature	Defects, support tasks, enhancements	[3]
Activities	<i>Development/coding</i> : activities related to code-writing tasks	Coding, reading/reviewing code, editing code, navigating code, bug-fixing, testing, committing code, submitting pull requests.	[1,8,9]
	<i>Version control</i> : activities related to change management	Reading changes, accepting changes, submitting changes	[8]
	<i>Documentation</i> : activities that involves reading or writing documents	Reading artifacts, editing artifacts, writing artifacts	[8]
	<i>Organizational</i> : activities that involve managing project community, assigning/ un-assigning tasks to developers	Assigning GitHub issue or reviewing pull request	[9]
	<i>Supportive</i> : non-coding activities related to documentation, versioning control, code branch management	Writing documentation/wiki page, managing development branches & releasing or archiving code versions	[9]
	<i>Communicative</i> : activities that involve visible communication	Providing comments on issues, commit, and project milestones	[9]
	<i>Collaboration-heavy</i> : activities that involve working with people	Meetings, emails, networking, helping or mentoring others	[1]
	<i>Other</i> : activities not directly related to development tasks or working with people	Learning and administrative tasks, planning, infrastructure setup	[1]



# Analyzing the training data & its impact



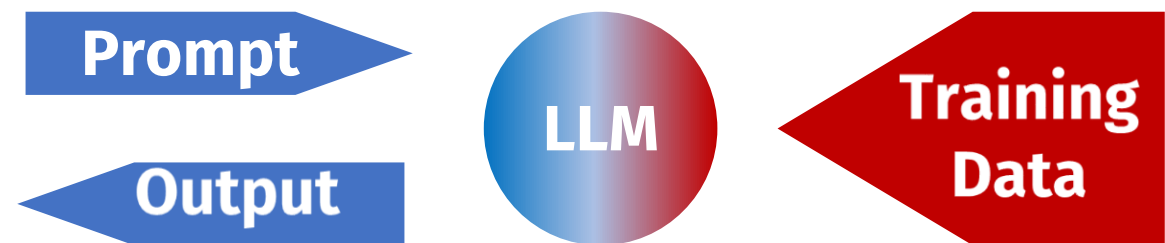
Prompt

Output

LLM

Training  
Data

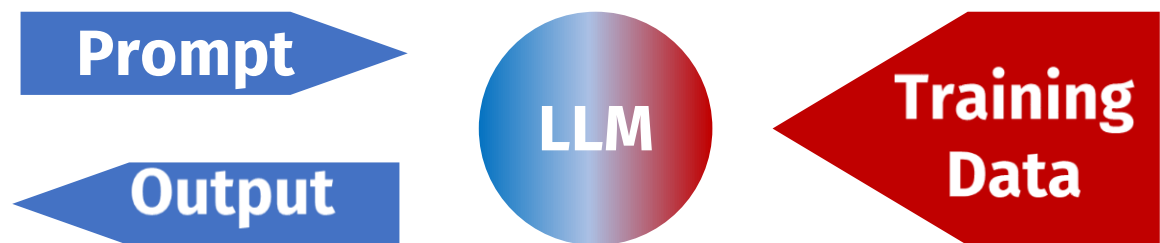
As a software engineer, she identifies constraints.  
As a software engineer, she assesses potential problems.  
As a software engineer, she classifies requirements.  
As a software engineer, she restructures code.  
As a software engineer, she removes dead code.  
As a software engineer, she inspects code.  
As a software engineer, she performs personal debugging.  
As a software engineer, she produces user documentation.  
As a software engineer, she produces on-line help.  
As a software engineer, she produces tutorials.  
As a software engineer, she performs user training.  
As a software engineer, she browses the web.  
As a software engineer, she browses documentation.  
As a software engineer, she browses articles.  
As a software engineer, she browses FAQs.  
As a software engineer, she asks coworkers.  
As a software engineer, she generates reports/documents.  
As a software engineer, she stores design versions.  
As a software engineer, she maintains changes.  
As a software engineer, she elicits requirements.  
As a software engineer, she estimates tasks/projects.  
As a software engineer, she fixes defects.  
As a software engineer, she performs support tasks.  
As a software engineer, she provides enhancements.  
As a software engineer, she codes.  
As a software engineer, she reads/reviews code.  
As a software engineer, she edits code.  
As a software engineer, she navigates code.  
As a software engineer, she fixes bugs.  
As a software engineer, she tests.  
As a software engineer, she commits code.  
As a software engineer, she submits pull requests.  
As a software engineer, she reads changes.  
As a software engineer, she accepts changes.  
As a software engineer, she submits changes.  
As a software engineer, she reads artifacts.  
As a software engineer, she edits artifacts.  
As a software engineer, she writes artifacts.  
As a software engineer, she assigns GitHub issues.  
As a software engineer, she reviews pull requests.  
As a software engineer, she writes documentation/wiki pages.  
As a software engineer, she manages development branches.  
As a software engineer, she releases code versions.  
As a software engineer, she archives code versions.  
As a software engineer, she provides comments on issues.  
As a software engineer, she provides comments on commits.  
As a software engineer, she provides comments on project milestones.  
As a software engineer, she has meetings.  
As a software engineer, she writes emails.  
As a software engineer, she networks.  
As a software engineer, she helps others.  
As a software engineer, she mentors others.  
As a software engineer, she learns.  
As a software engineer, she performs administrative tasks.  
As a software engineer, she plans.  
As a software engineer, she performs infrastructure setup.



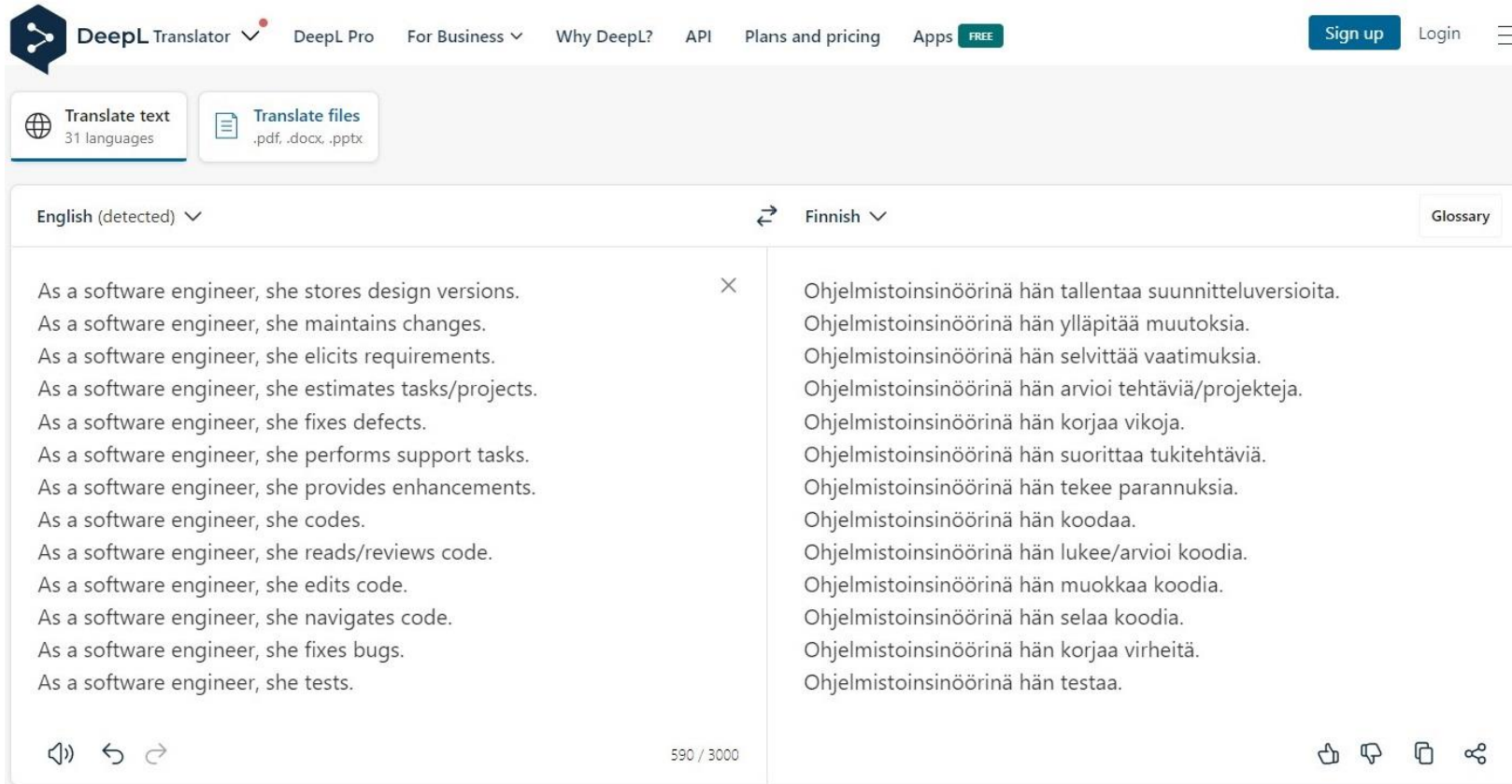
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As a software engineer, she performs infrastructure setup.

As a software engineer, she elicits requirements.

As a software engineer, she tests.



# Analyzing the training data & its impact



The screenshot shows the DeepL Translator interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the DeepL logo, 'DeepL Translator', and various links like 'DeepL Pro', 'For Business', 'Why DeepL?', 'API', 'Plans and pricing', 'Apps', 'Sign up', and 'Login'. Below the navigation bar, there are two main buttons: 'Translate text' (31 languages) and 'Translate files' (.pdf, .docx, .pptx). The main area is divided into two columns. The left column is labeled 'English (detected)' and contains a list of 13 prompts, each starting with 'As a software engineer, she...'. The right column is labeled 'Finnish' and contains the corresponding Finnish translations for each prompt. A 'Glossary' button is visible in the top right corner of the main area. At the bottom of the main area, there are icons for audio playback, a back arrow, a forward arrow, a character count '590 / 3000', and social sharing icons.

English (detected)	Finnish
As a software engineer, she stores design versions.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän tallentaa suunnitteluversioita.
As a software engineer, she maintains changes.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän ylläpitää muutoksia.
As a software engineer, she elicits requirements.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän selvittää vaatimuksia.
As a software engineer, she estimates tasks/projects.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän arvioi tehtäviä/projekteja.
As a software engineer, she fixes defects.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän korjaa vikoja.
As a software engineer, she performs support tasks.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän suorittaa tukitehtäviä.
As a software engineer, she provides enhancements.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän tekee parannuksia.
As a software engineer, she codes.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän koodaa.
As a software engineer, she reads/reviews code.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän lukee/arvioi koodia.
As a software engineer, she edits code.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän muokkaa koodia.
As a software engineer, she navigates code.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän selaa koodia.
As a software engineer, she fixes bugs.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän korjaa virheitä.
As a software engineer, she tests.	Ohjelmistoinsinöörinä hän testaa.

Prompt

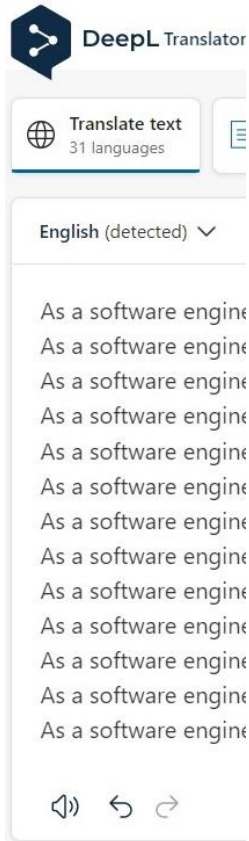
Output

LLM

Training Data



# Analyzing the training data & its impact



As a software engineer, he maintains changes.

As a software engineer, he or she clarifies requirements.

As a software engineer, he/she evaluates tasks/projects.

As a software engineer, he/she fixes bugs.

As a software engineer, he/she performs support tasks.

As a software engineer, he/she makes improvements.

As a software engineer, he codes.

As a software engineer, he/she reads/evaluates code.

As a software engineer, he/she edits code.

As a software engineer, he browses code.

Prompt

Output

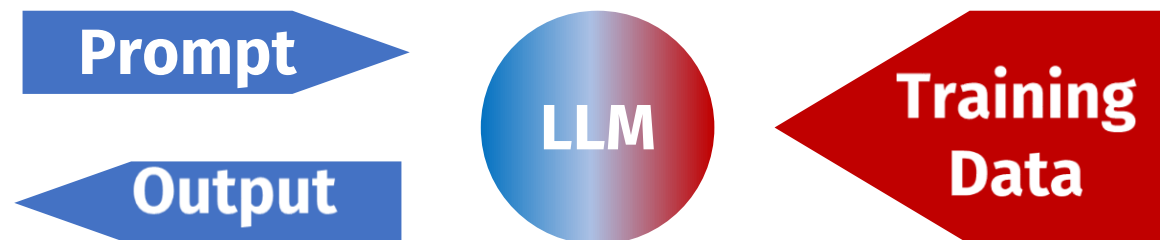
LLM

Training Data



# Analyzing the training data & its impact

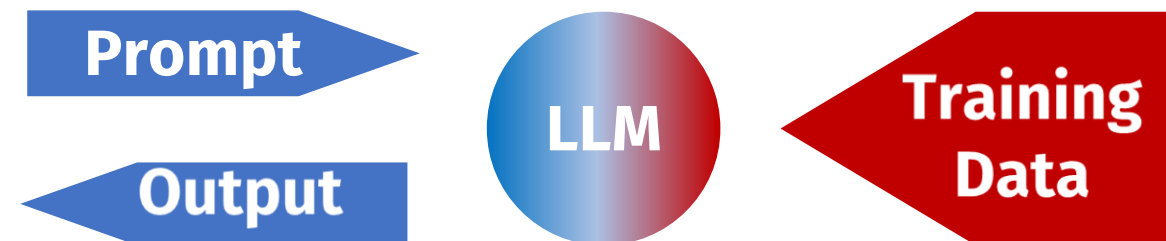
Original Sentence	“she”	“he/she”	“he or she”	“he”
She elicits requirements.	0	51	43	6
She estimates tasks/projects.	0	61	0	39
She performs infrastructure setup.	0	39	14	47
She performs support tasks.	0	44	6	49
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
She learns.	0	0	0	100
She provides comments on issues.	0	0	0	100
She tests.	0	0	0	100



# Analyzing the training data & its impact

Heuristics don't  
address the  
underlying  
problem

Lots of other  
potential biases,  
e.g., feature  
prioritization



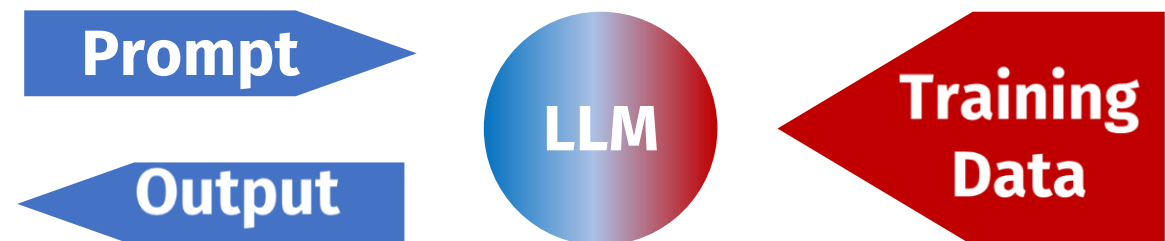
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Causal relationships between training data and LLMs



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Nigerian Software Engineer or  
American Data Scientist? GitHub Profile  
Recruitment Bias in Large Language Models

Takashi Nakano  
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Kazumasa Shimari  
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Kenichi Matsumoto  
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matumoto@is.naist.jp

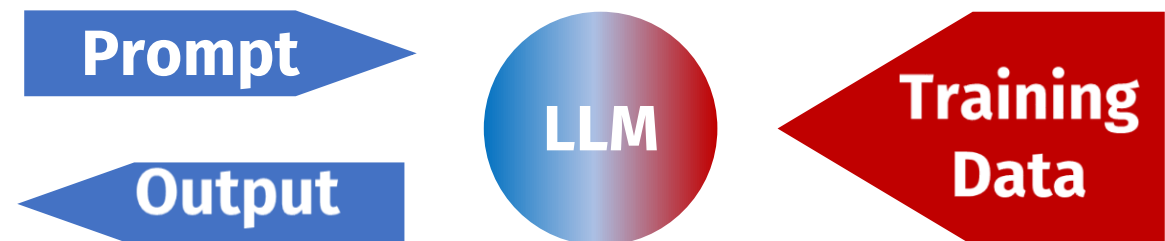
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**We know the data!**

Prompt

Output

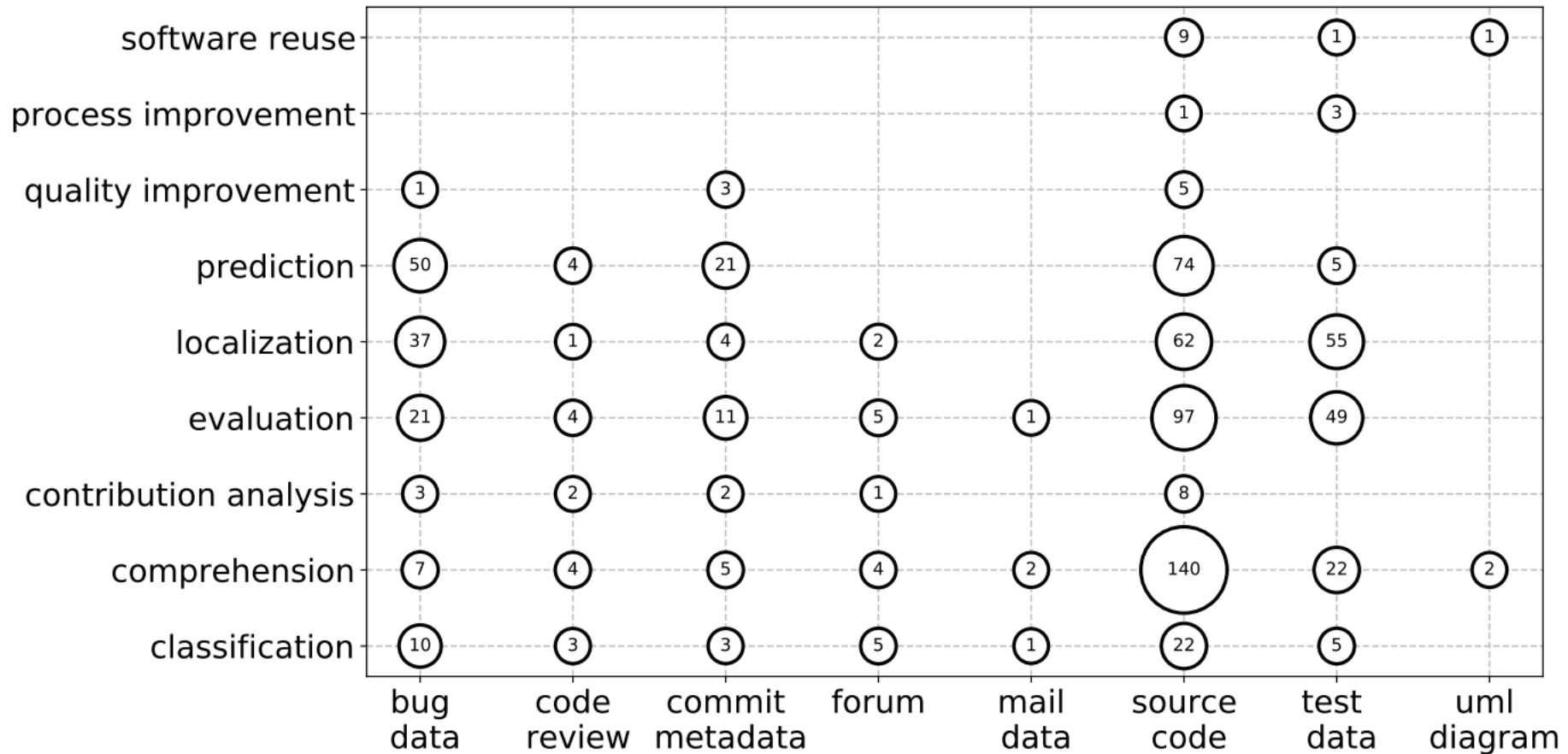
LLM

Training Data

# Analyzing interactions with LLMs



# Analyzing interactions with ~~LLMs~~ artifacts





# Analyzing interactions with ~~LLMs~~ artifacts

## What's in a bug report?

[S Davies, M Roper](#) - Proceedings of the 8th ACM/IEEE International ..., 2014 - dl.acm.org

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## Content classification of development emails

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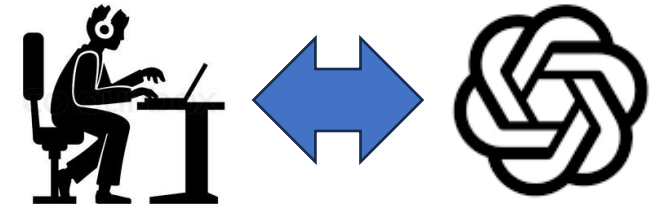
Mining Challenge: **DevGPT**



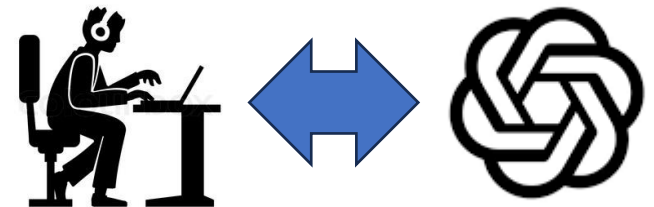
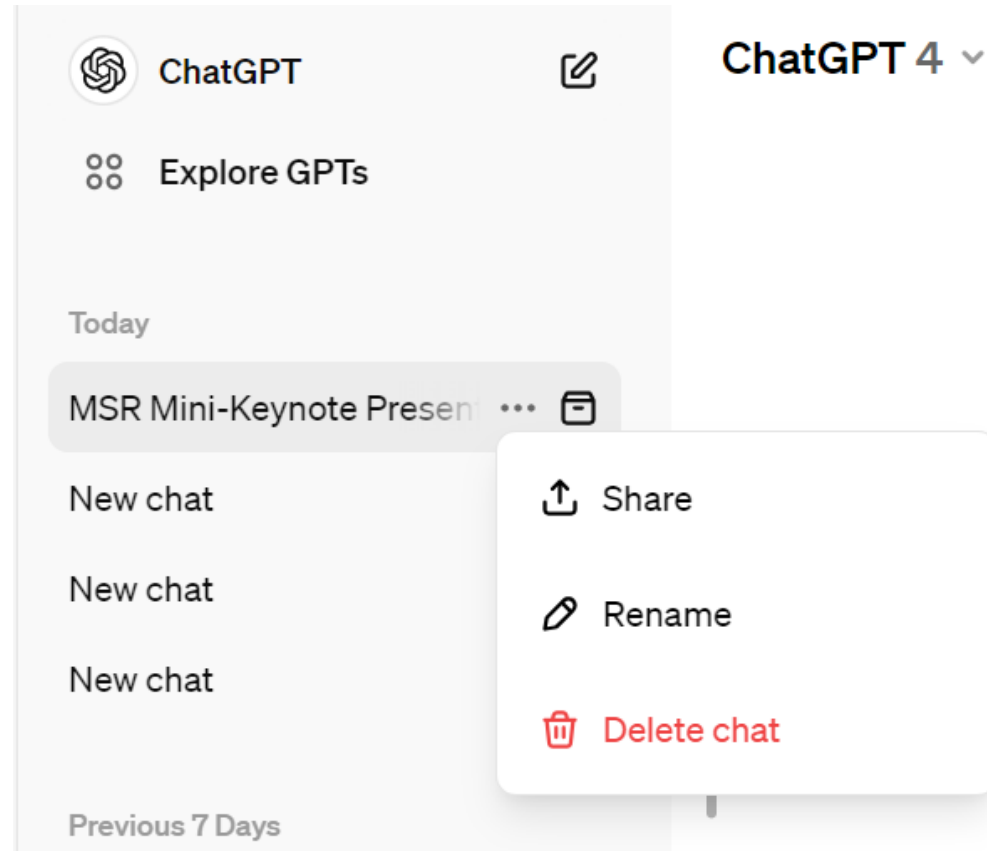
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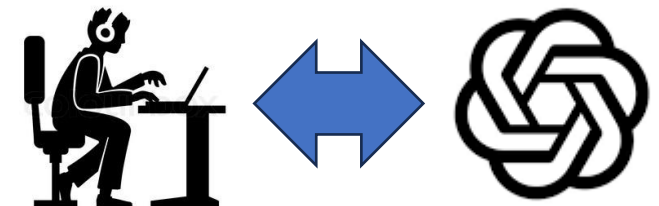
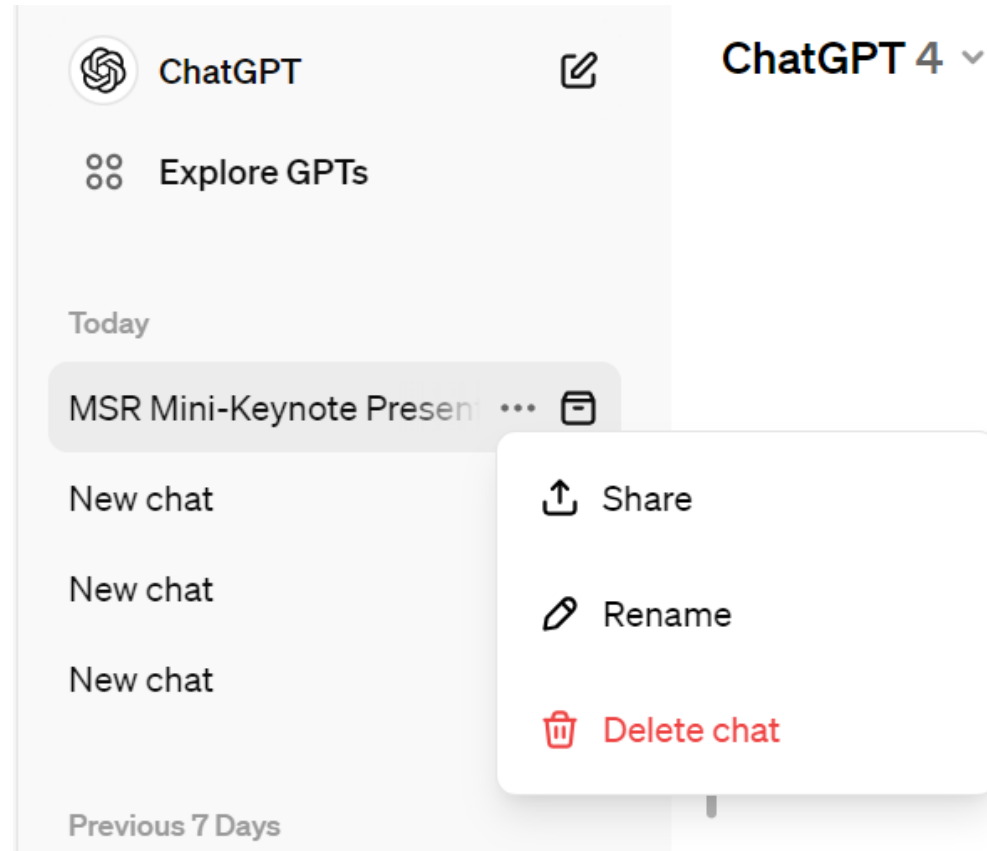
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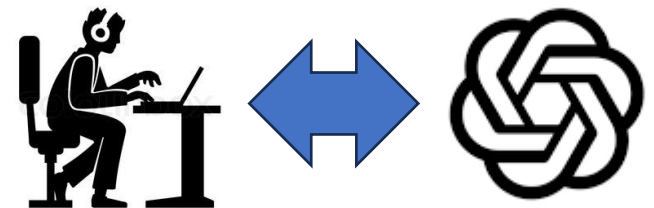


# How do developers interact with LLMs?



# How do developers interact with LLMs?

	<b>Links</b>	<b>Prompts</b>	<b>Code Snippets</b>
<b>Source Code</b>	2,708	22,799	14,132
<b>Commits</b>	694	1,922	1,828
<b>Issues</b>	636	2,365	1,739
<b>Pull Requests</b>	301	1,160	975
<b>Discussions</b>	70	259	188
<b>Hacker News</b>	324	1,273	244
	<b>4,733</b>	<b>29,778</b>	<b>19,106</b>



# How do developers interact with LLMs?

hf-krechan reviewed on Jul 24, 2023

[View reviewed changes](#)

```
src/kohlrahbi/unfoldedahb/unfoldedahbtable.py Outdated  
299 +         if dump_equals_existing_file_except_for_guids:  
300 +             ahb_line_schema = AhbLineSchema()  
301 +             for line, existing_line in zip(flat_ahb.lines, existing_flat_ahb.lines):  
302 +                 line_copy = ahb_line_schema.load(ahb_line_schema.dump(line))
```



hf-krechan on Jul 24, 2023 • edited ▾

Collaborator ⋮

This is a C# pattern for deep copies isn't it?

I thought in Python there are methods to create deep copies.

\*asking chatGPT\*

ah yes there is a standard lib called `copy`

See <https://chat.openai.com/share/4ad4c1ad-6f13-4a21-a0e3-aaf75e17c556>





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 **Anonymous**

You are a Python expert.

How can I create a deep copy of a variable?

 **ChatGPT**

Certainly! In Python, if you want to create a deep copy of a variable, especially for complex objects like lists or dictionaries that contain nested objects, you should use the `copy` module which provides the `deepcopy` function.

Here's how you can use it:

```
python Copy code  
  
import copy  
  
original_list = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]]  
deep_copied_list = copy.deepcopy(original_list)  
  
# Now, if you modify the nested list inside the original list...  
original_list[0][0] = 99  
  
print(original_list)           # Outputs: [[99, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]]  
print(deep_copied_list)       # Outputs: [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]] (remains unchanged)
```

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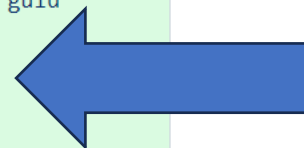
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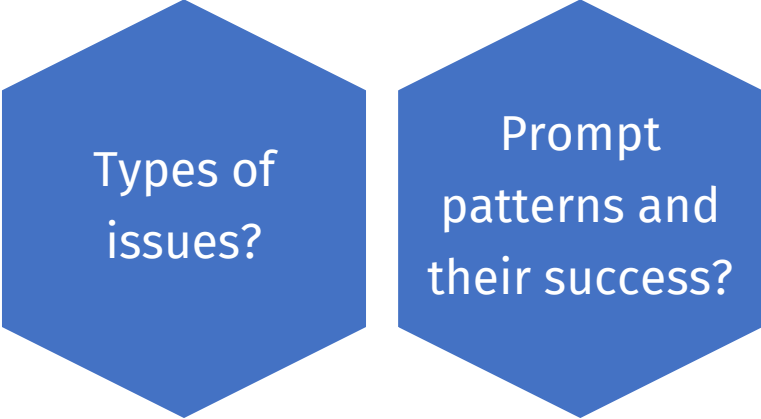
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```

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```

```
30 + def _lines_are_equal_when_ignoring_guid(line1: AhbLine, line2: AhbLine) ->  
    bool:  
31 +     """  
32 +     returns true iff the line1 and line2 are equal except for their guid  
33 +     """  
34 +     line1_copy = copy.deepcopy(line1)  
35 +     line2_copy = copy.deepcopy(line2)  
36 +     line1_copy.guid = None  
37 +     line2_copy.guid = None  
38 +     return line1_copy == line2_copy
```



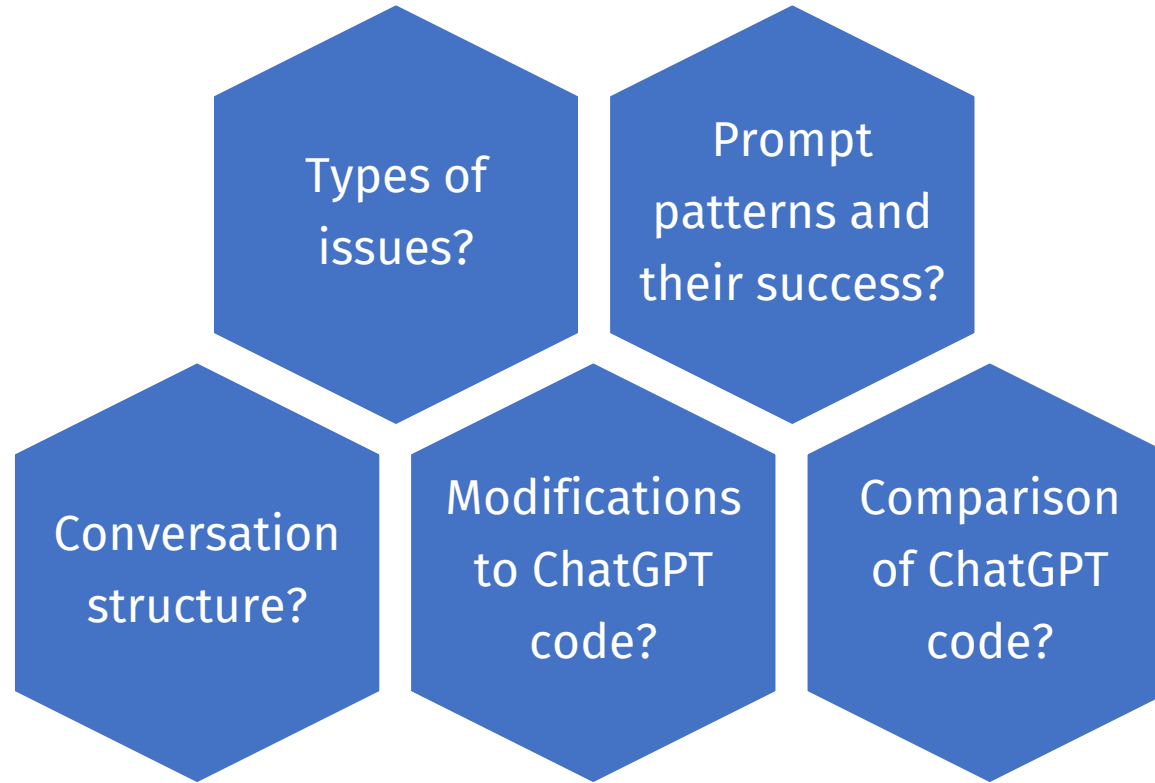
# How do developers interact with LLMs?



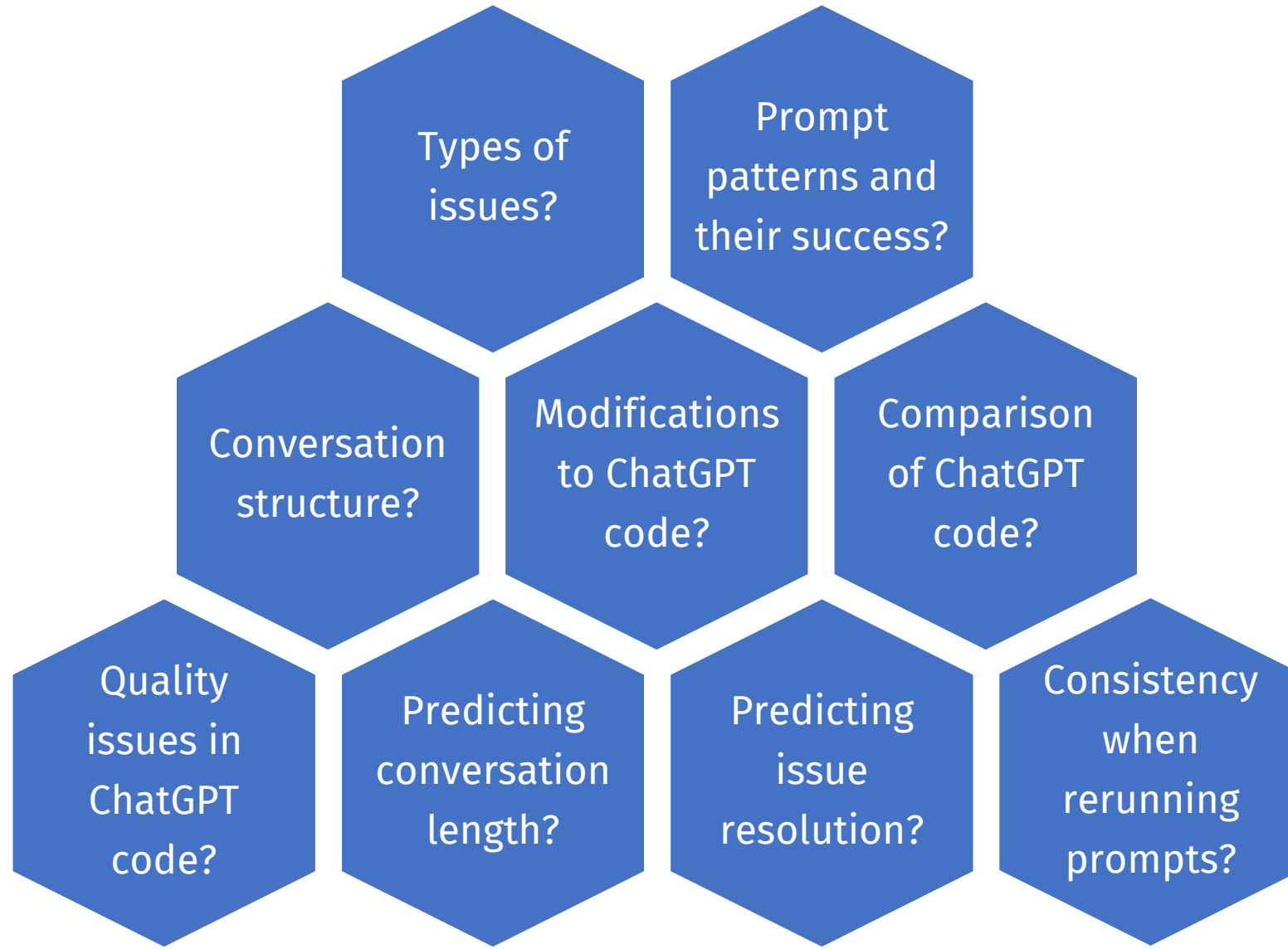
Types of  
issues?

Prompt  
patterns and  
their success?

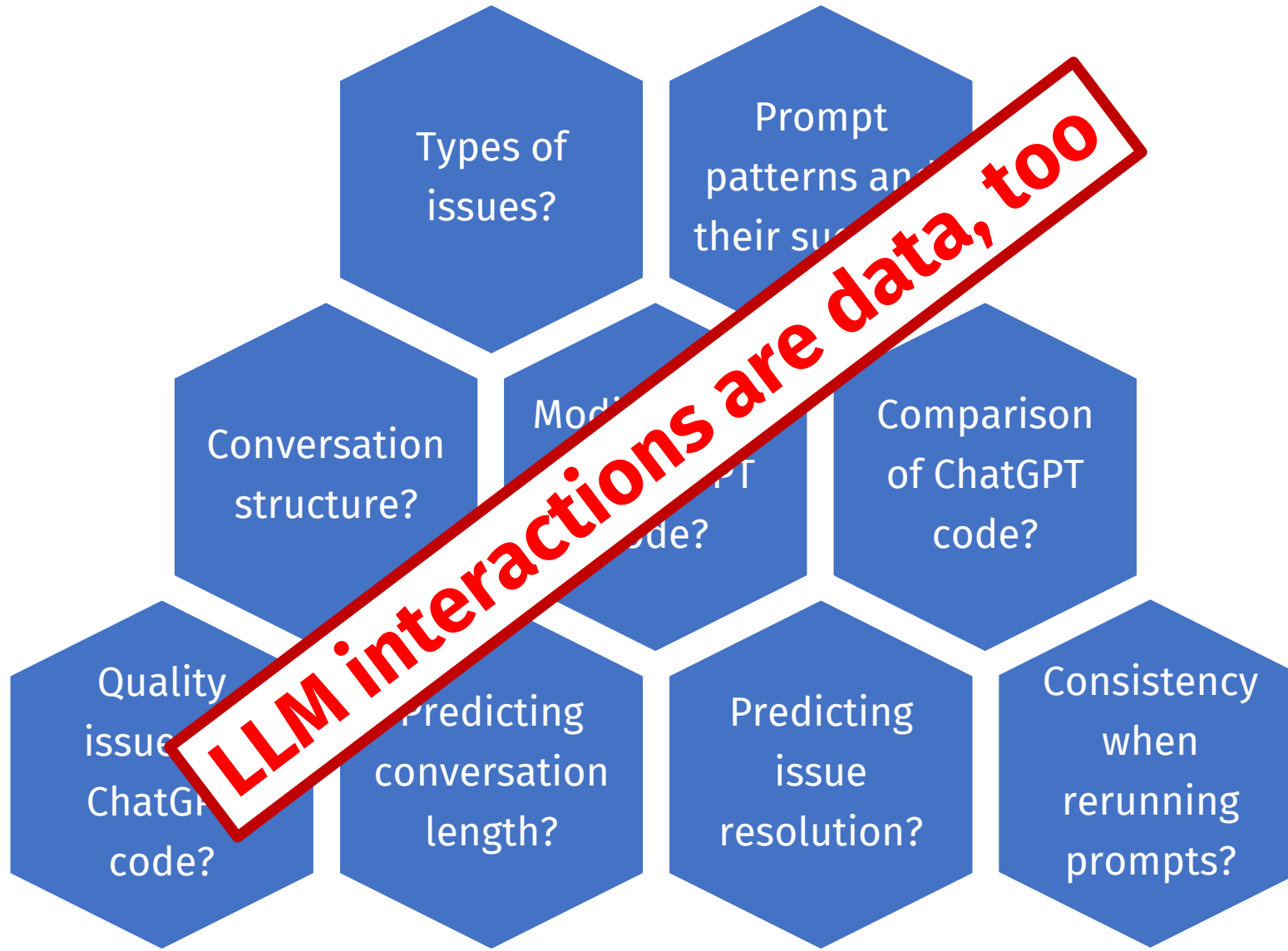
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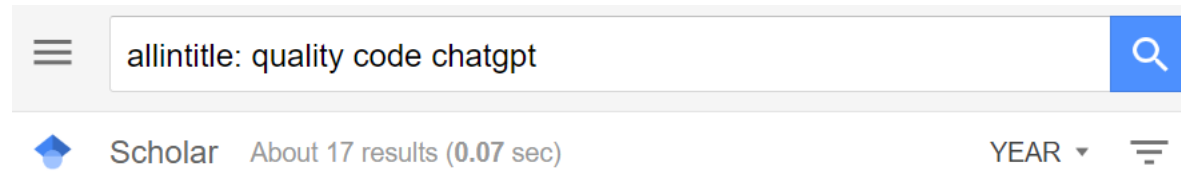
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# Analyzing LLM output

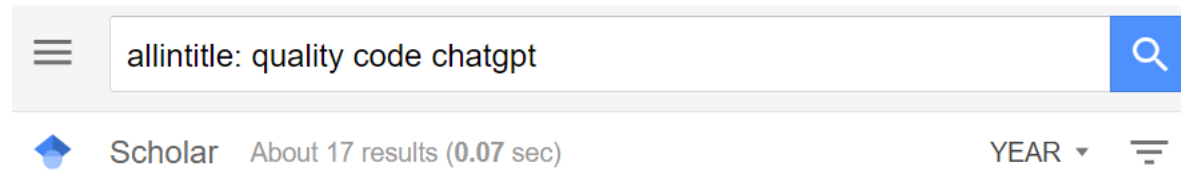


# Analyzing LLM output





# Analyzing LLM output



## Refining **ChatGPT**-generated **code**: Characterizing and mitigating **code quality** issues

[Y Liu, T Le-Cong, R Widayarsi...](#) - ACM Transactions on ..., 2023 - dl.acm.org

... study the **quality** of 4,066 **ChatGPT**-generated **code** implemented in two ... First, we analyze the correctness of **ChatGPT** on **code** ... to more accurate and high-**quality code** generation. In this ...

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## **Code Correctness and Quality** in the Era of AI **Code** Generation: Examining **ChatGPT** and GitHub Copilot

[E Hansson, O Ellr us](#) - 2023 - diva-portal.org

... In summary, the provided statistical analysis indicates that **ChatGPT** can indeed provide high-**quality code**, as demonstrated by the low mean error rate, low variability, and the majority ...

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## No Need to Lift a Finger Anymore? Assessing the **Quality of Code** Generation by **ChatGPT**

[Z Liu, Y Tang, X Luo, Y Zhou, LF Zhang](#) - arXiv preprint arXiv:2308.04838, 2023 - arxiv.org

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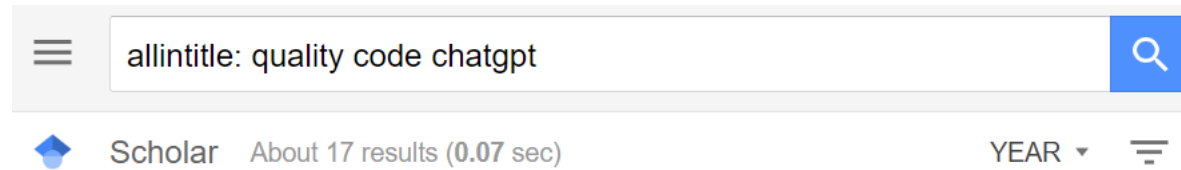
## A Comparison of the Effectiveness of **ChatGPT** and Co-Pilot for Generating **Quality Python Code** Solutions

[N Nikolaidis, K Famos, K Gulati, D Feitosa...](#) - ... on Software Analysis ..., 2024 - research.rug.nl

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## Write me this Code: An Analysis of **ChatGPT** Quality for Producing **Source Code**

Konstantinos Moratis Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Themistoklis Diamantopoulos Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Dimitrios-Nikitas Nastos Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Andreas Symeonidis Aristotle University of Thessaloniki

📄 Pre-print

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Mohammed Latif Siddiq University of Notre Dame, Lindsay Roney University of Notre Dame, Jiahao Zhang , Joanna C. S. Santos University of Notre Dame

📄 Pre-print 📄 Media Attached 📄 File Attached



# Analyzing LLM output

allintitle: quality code chatgpt

Scholar About 17 results (0.07 sec)

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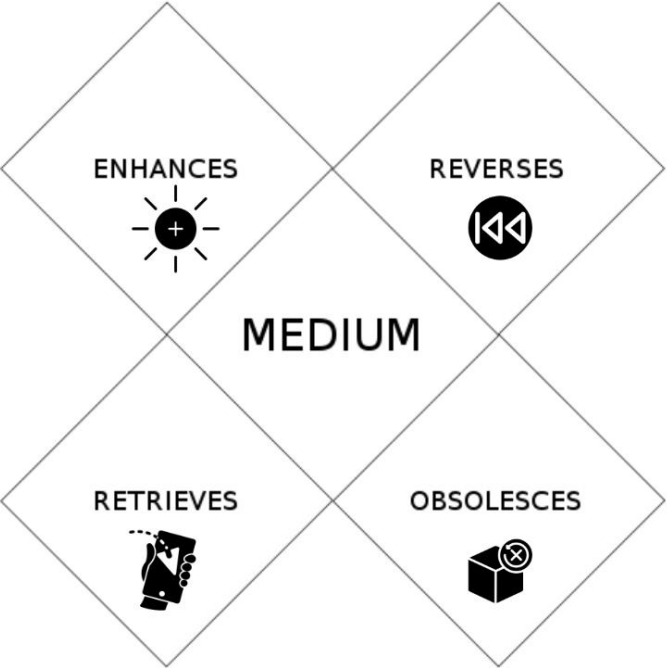
Not just whether you can do it, but whether you can do it better



# Analyzing LLM output

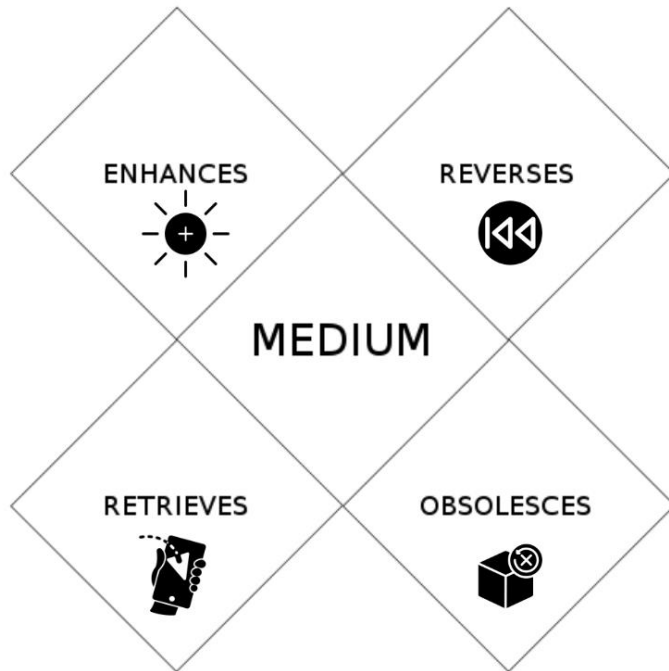


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[Storey et al., 2024]

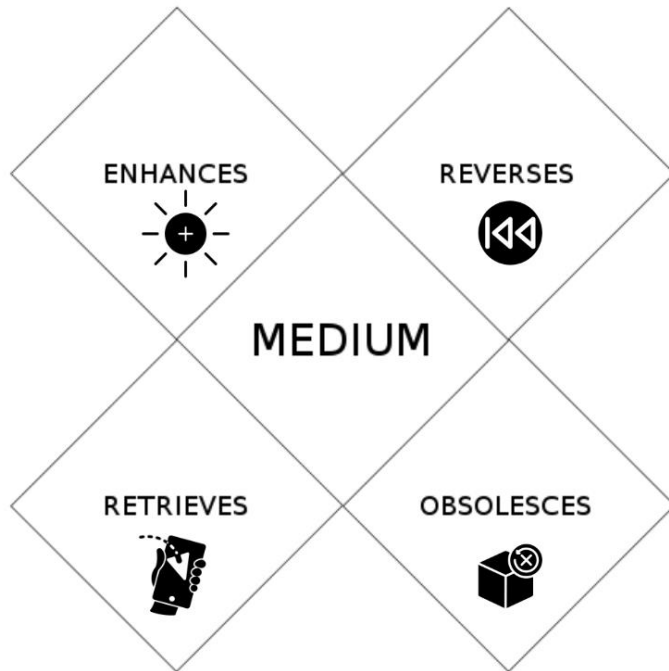
# Analyzing LLM output



What does the technology  
... enhance or amplify?  
... make obsolete?  
... retrieve that had been obsolesced earlier?  
... reverse or flip into when pushed to extremes?



# Analyzing LLM output



**What do we lose from past solutions now rendered obsolete by this technology?**

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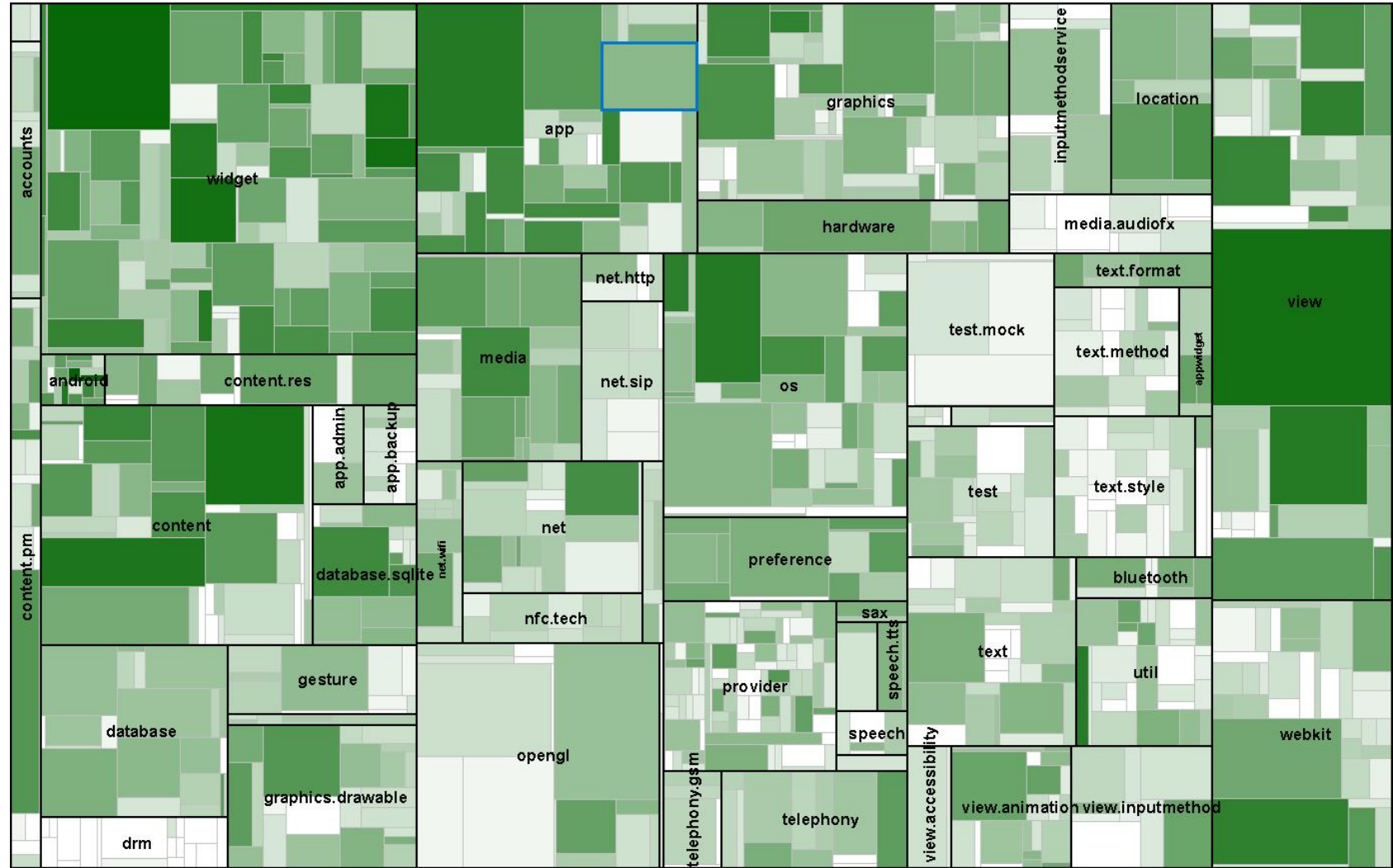
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# Stack Overflow replaces API documentation





# Analyzing LLM output

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# Analyzing LLM output

**What do we lose from past solutions now rendered obsolete by this technology?**

What human nuances are lost in **code** generated by LLMs?

What do we miss from traditional **bug reports** with LLM error identification?

What collaborative and mentorship elements are lost with LLM **code reviews**?

What human insights are lost in **commit** documentation when handled by LLMs?

What human intuition is overlooked in LLM-generated **tests**?

What community aspects are lost when LLMs answer on **Stack Overflow**?



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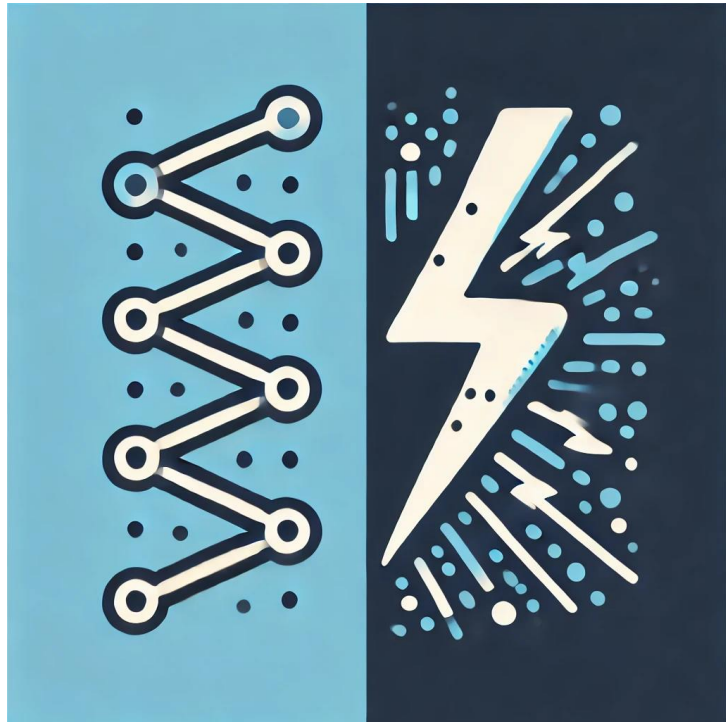
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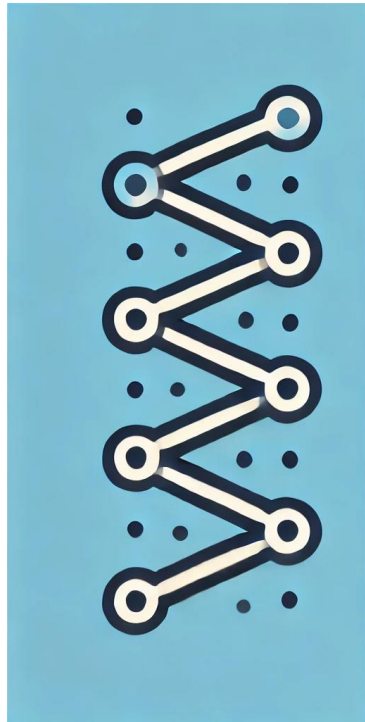
**LLM output beyond quality**



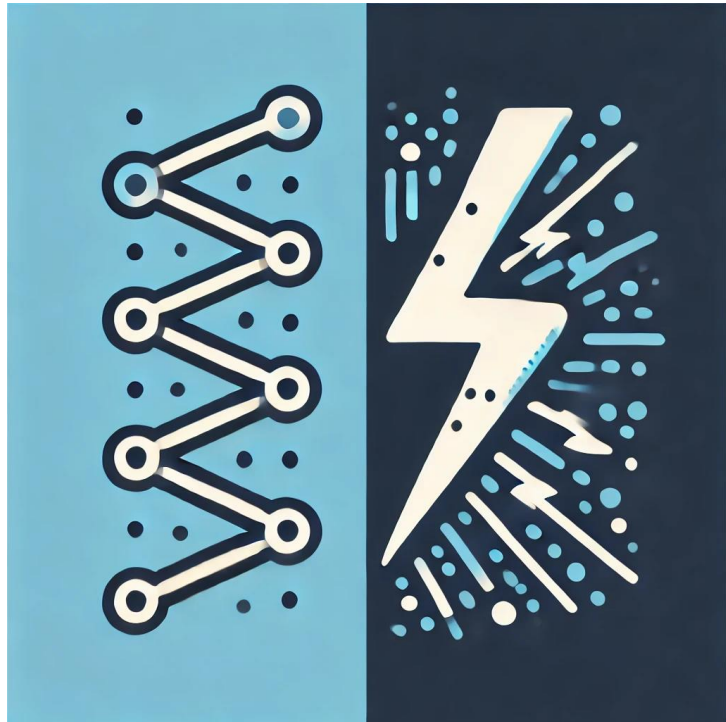
# EMSE Research in the Age of LLMs



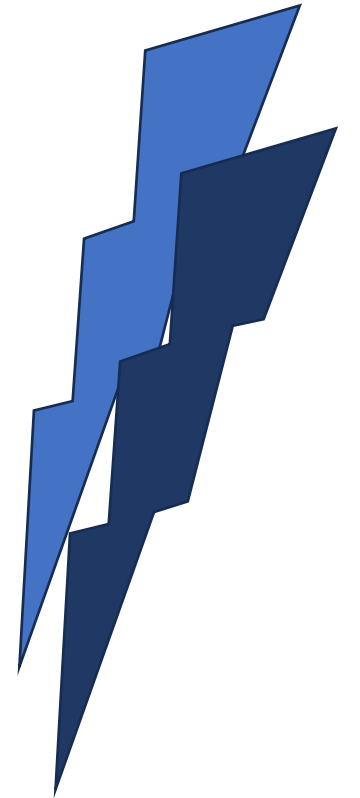
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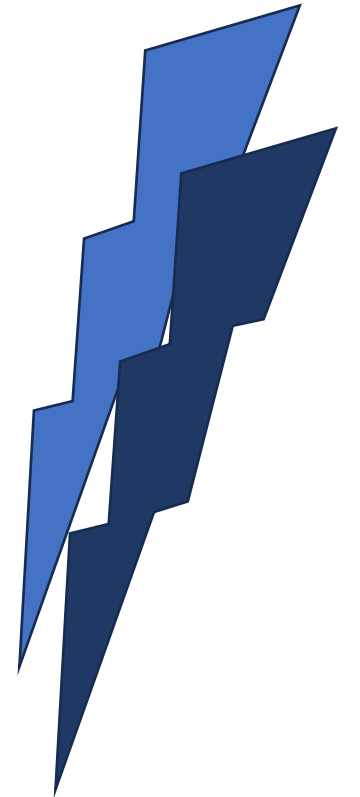
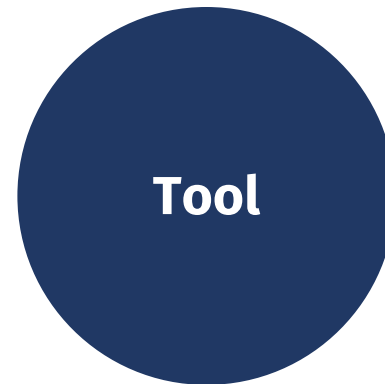
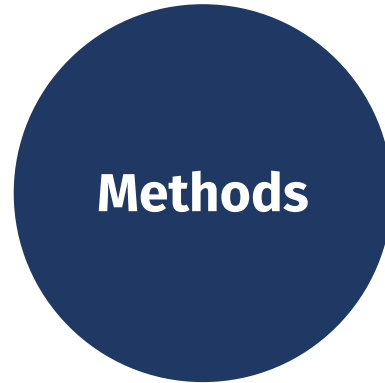
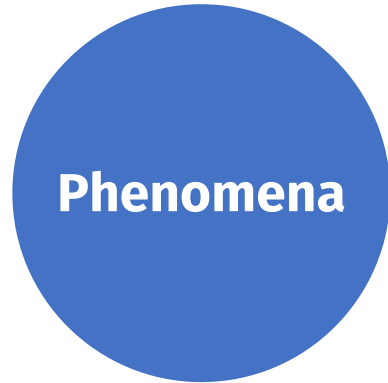
# EMSE Research in the Age of LLMs



# Disruption



# Disruption



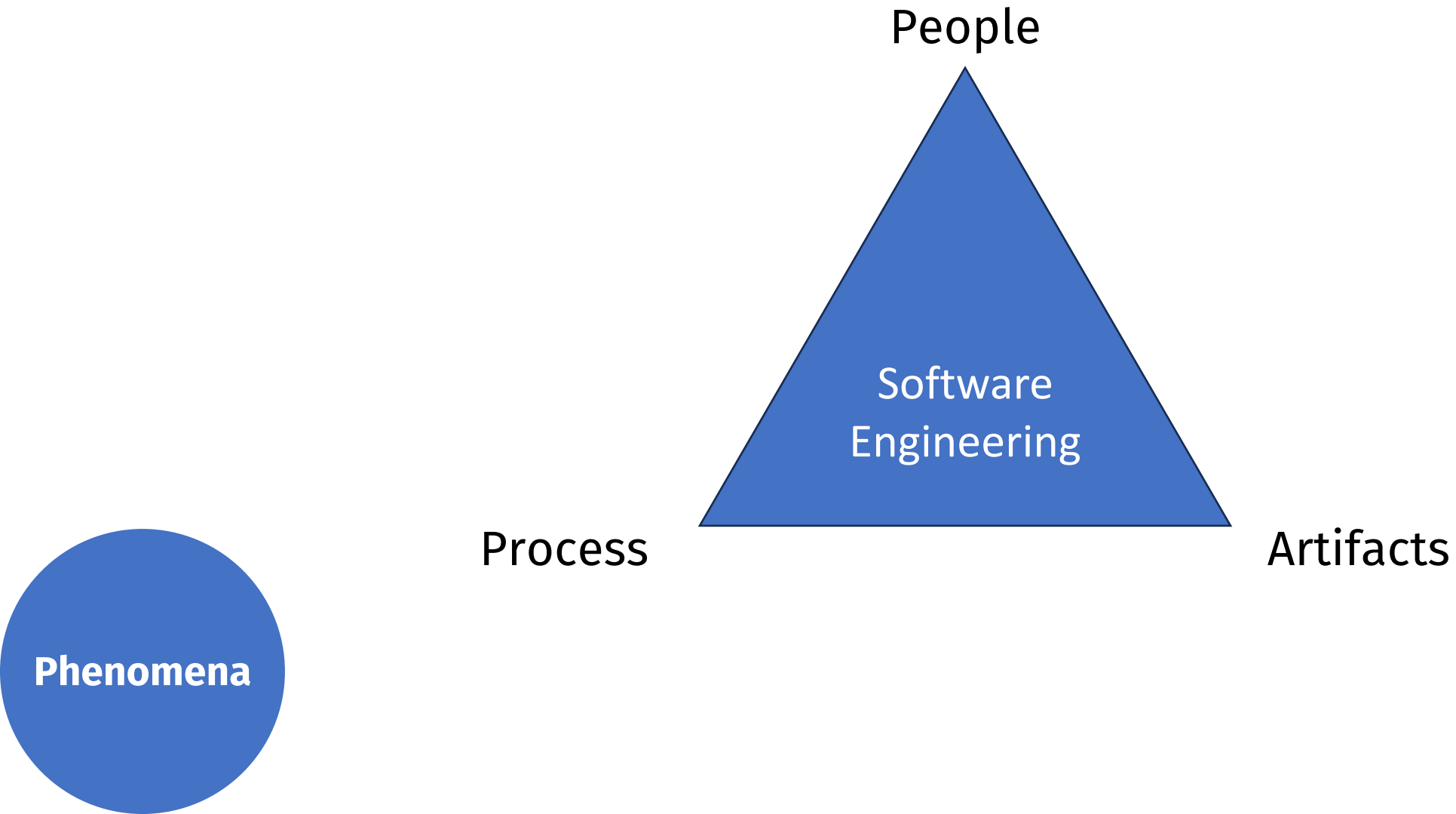


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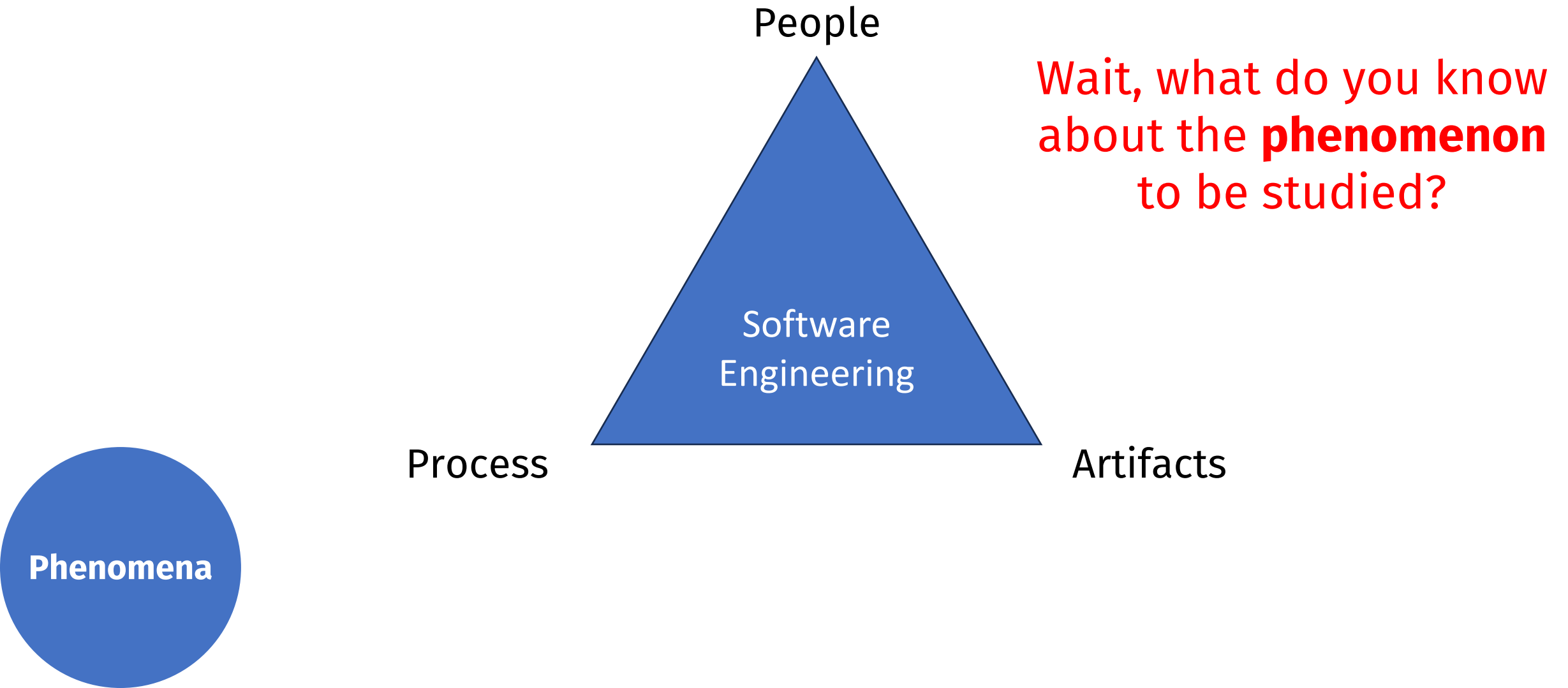


**Phenomena**

# Challenges existing definitions



# Challenges existing definitions

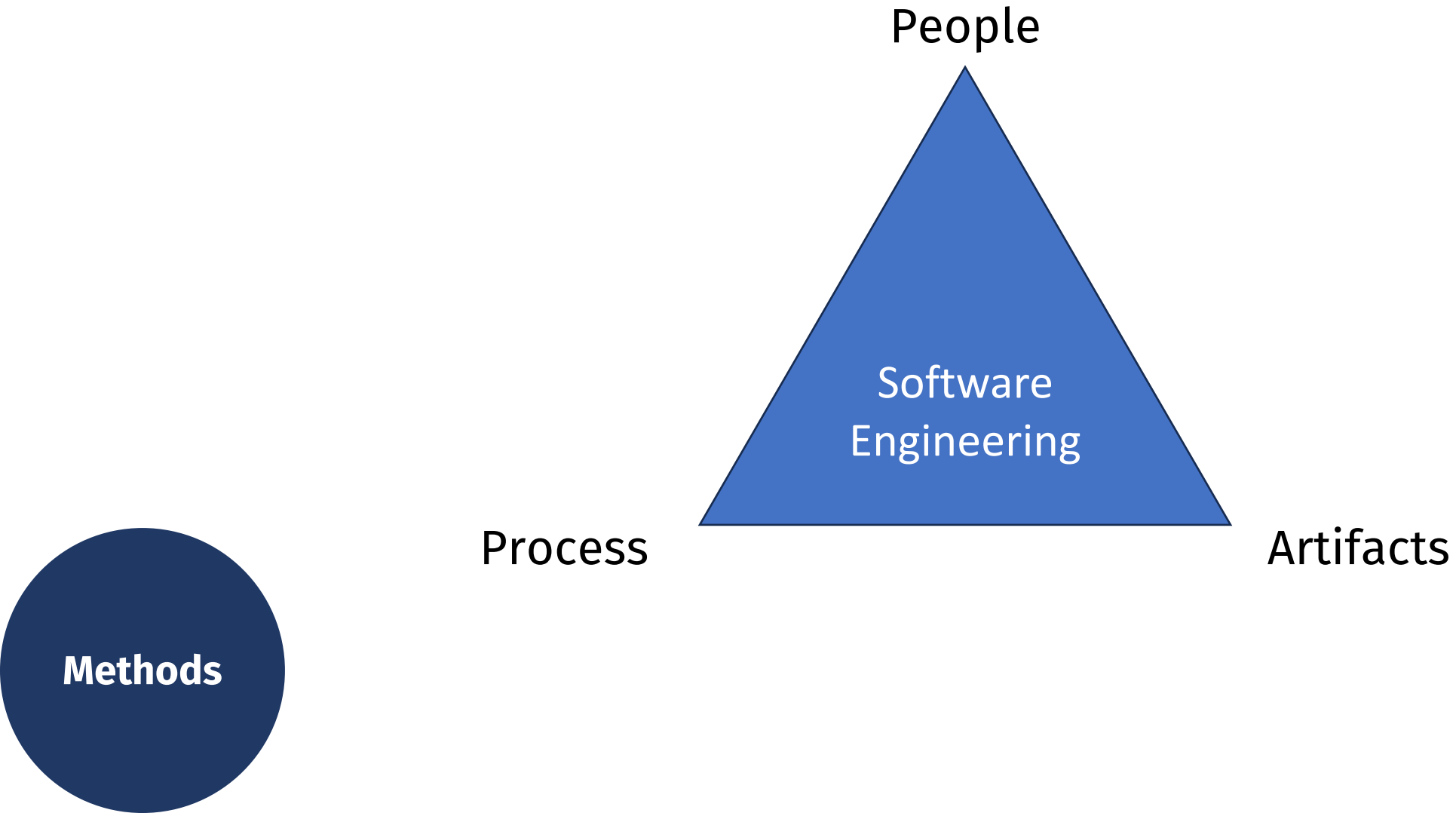


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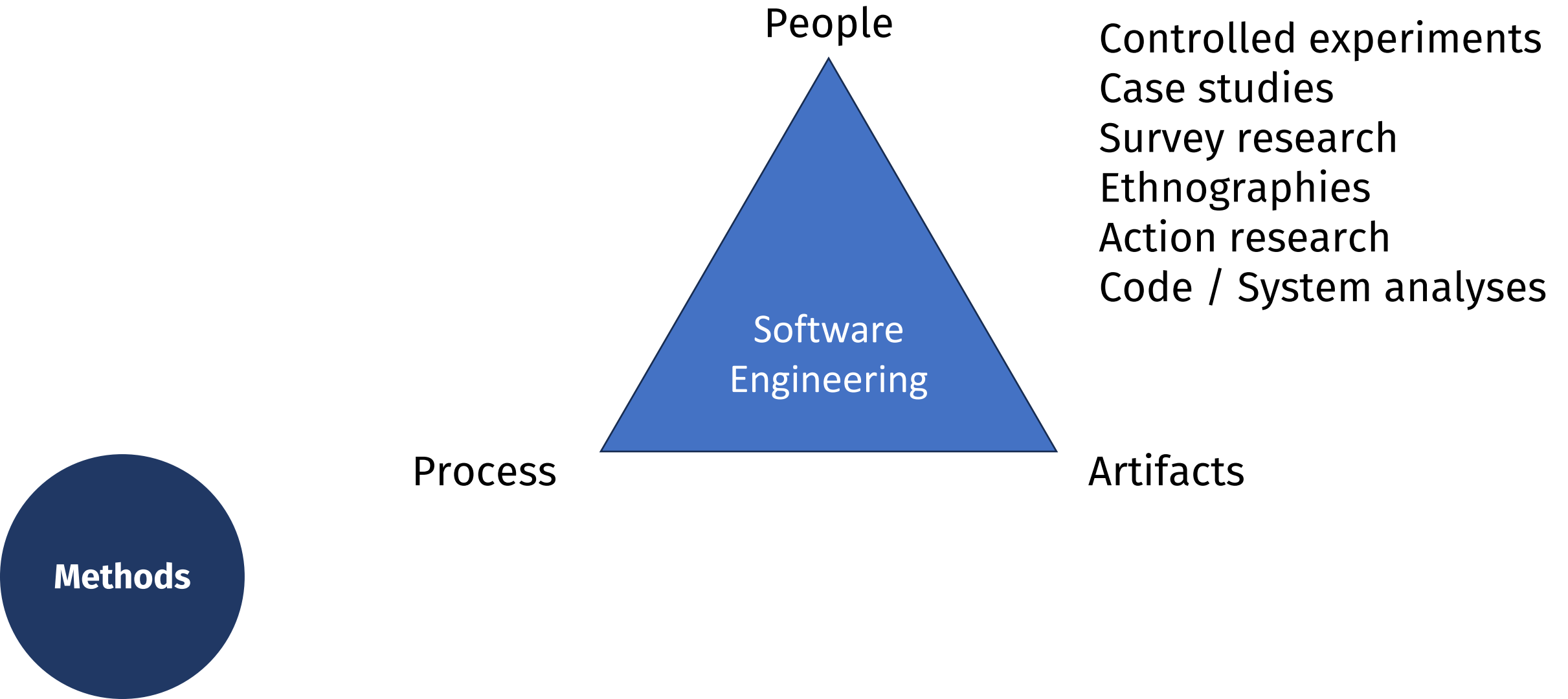


**Methods**

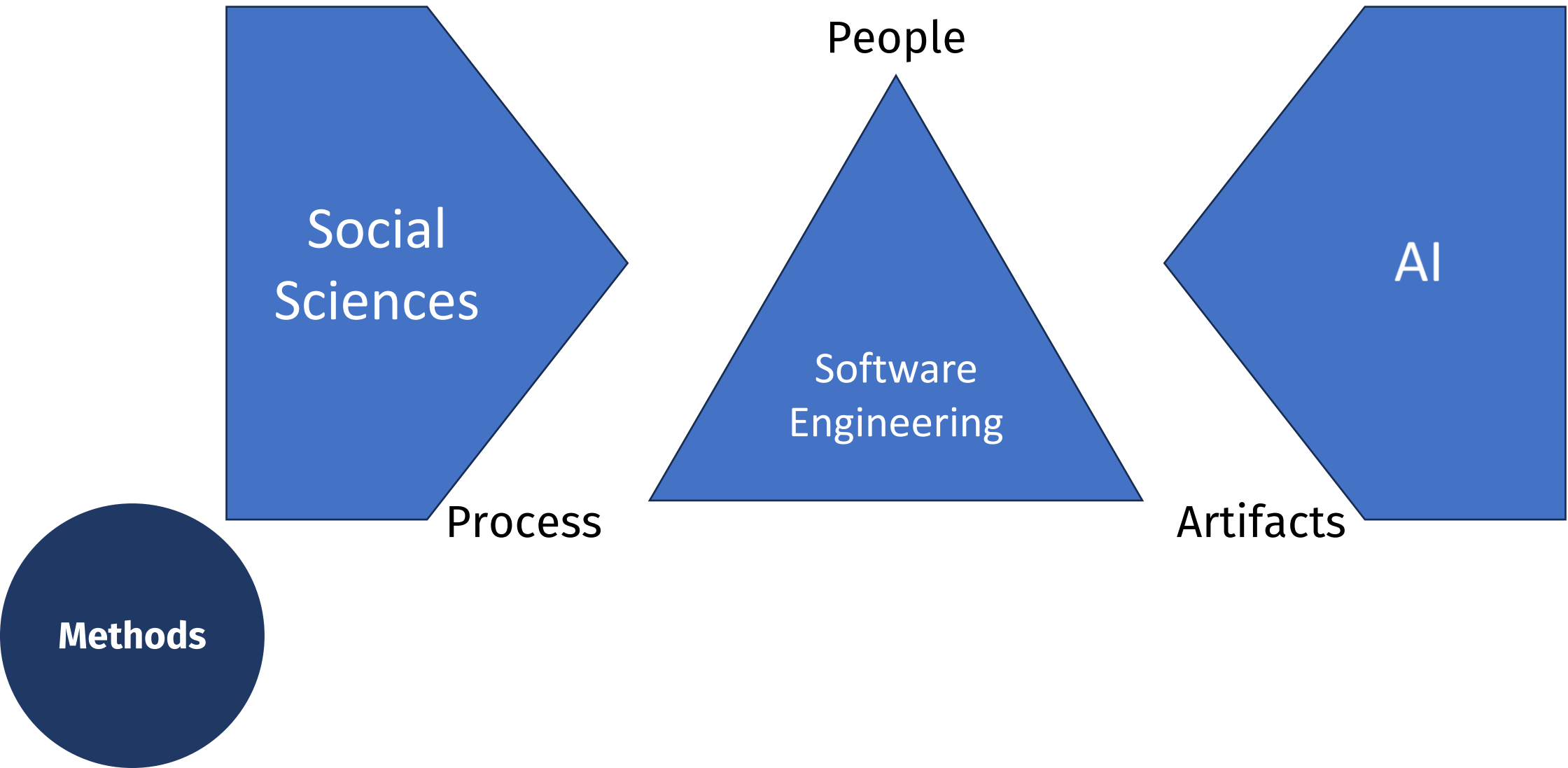
# Mixed methods & interdisciplinary work



# Mixed methods & interdisciplinary work



# Mixed methods & interdisciplinary work



# Disruption



**Theories**



# Understand and frame LLMs' impact

Carnegie Mellon University

## Science of Software Engineering

- Does SE research have impact?
- Science creates impact?
- What sort of science do we need?
- How to move forward?

Carnegie Mellon University

## The Science We Need

- Software engineering is in need of a science beyond computer science
- I nominate “human science of software engineering” to fill the role
- We are moving in this direction anyway, let’s acknowledge it and speed it up!

# Understand and frame LLMs' impact



Carnegie Mellon University

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Theories

Carnegie Mellon University

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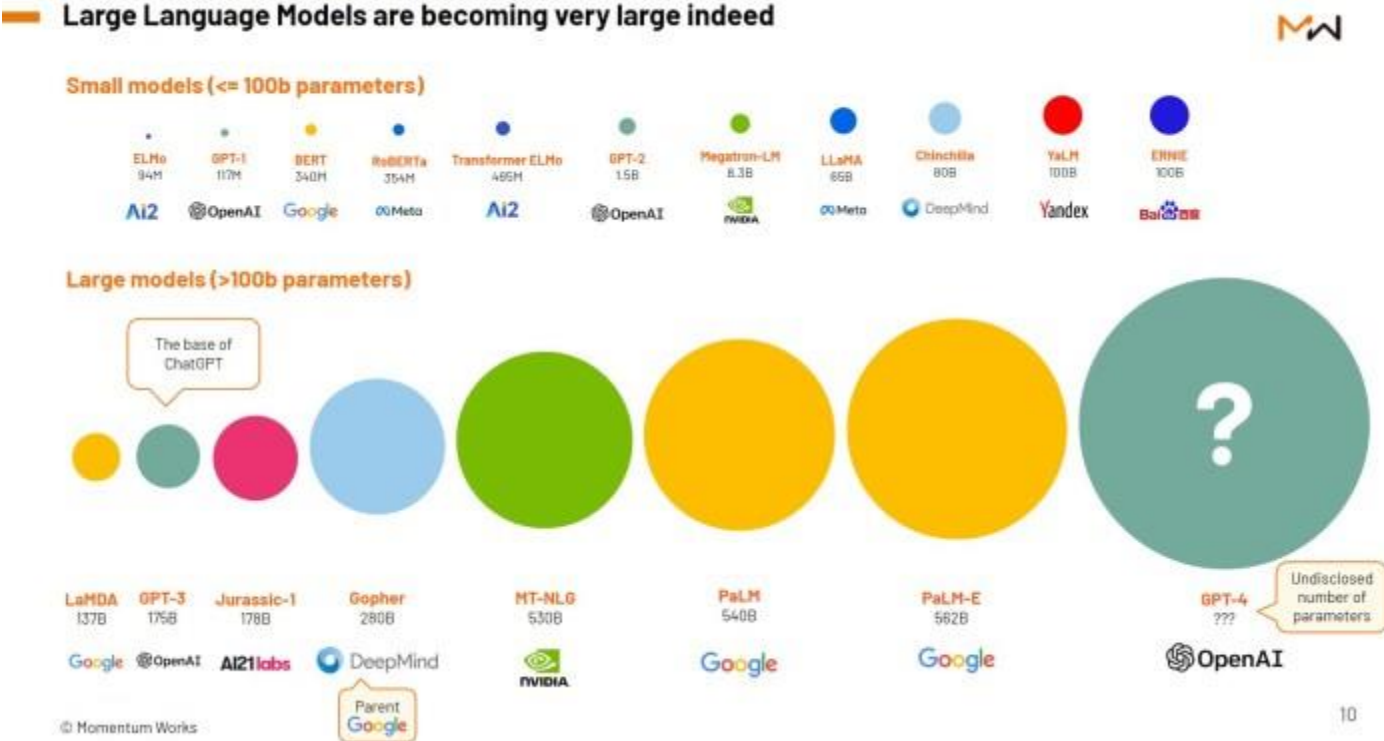


# Disruption



**Threats**

# Non-deterministic and rapidly evolving



Threats

<https://thelowdown.momentum.asia/the-emergence-of-large-language-models-llms/>

# Disruption



**Ethics**

# Evolving legal and ethical frameworks

AI systems should respect human rights, diversity, and the autonomy of individuals.



**Ethics**

# Evolving legal and ethical frameworks

AI systems should respect human rights, diversity, and the autonomy of individuals.



Ethics

## Documenting Ethical Considerations in Open Source AI Models

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The University of Melbourne  
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### ABSTRACT

**Background:** The development of AI-enabled software heavily depends on AI model documentation, such as model cards, due to

Models. In *Proceedings of 18th International Symposium on Empirical Software Engineering and Measurement (ESEM '24)*. ACM, New York, NY, USA, 12 pages. <https://doi.org/XXXXXXXX.XXXXXXX>

2024

# Disruption



**Tool**



# AI-assisted SE research

**Compliance with IEEE Policy on Usage of Generative AI \***

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I confirm compliance with the following IEEE policy: "Information or content contained in or about a manuscript under review shall not be processed through a public platform (directly or indirectly) for AI generation of text for a review. Doing so is considered a breach of confidentiality because AI systems generally learn from any input."



**Tool**

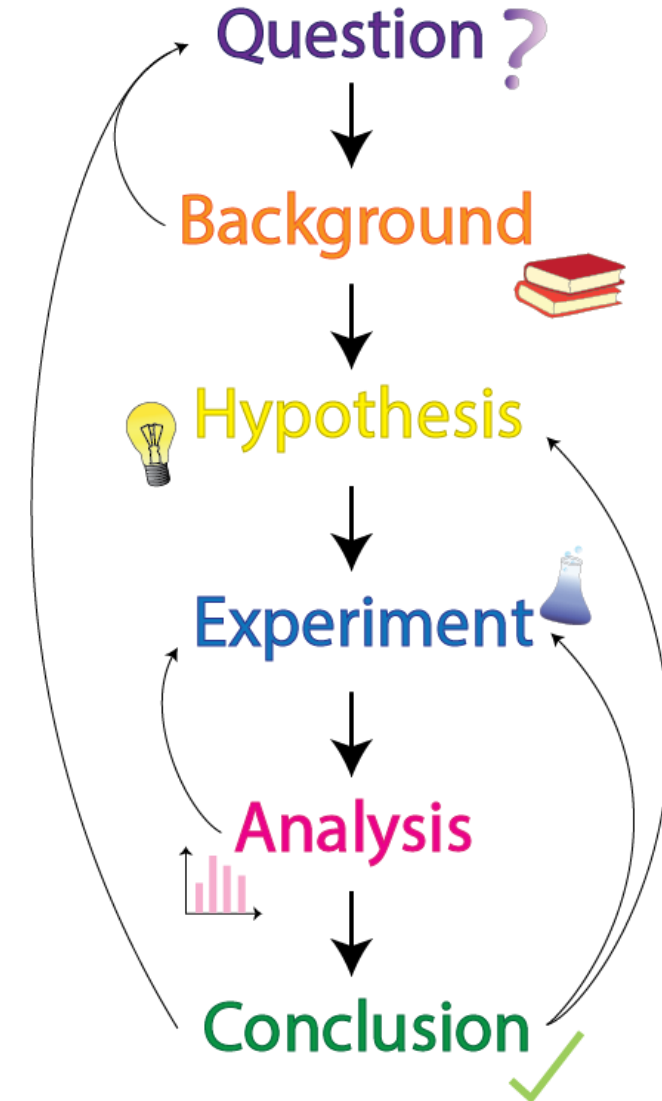
# AI-assisted SE research

- Compliance with IEEE Policy on Usage of Generative AI \***  
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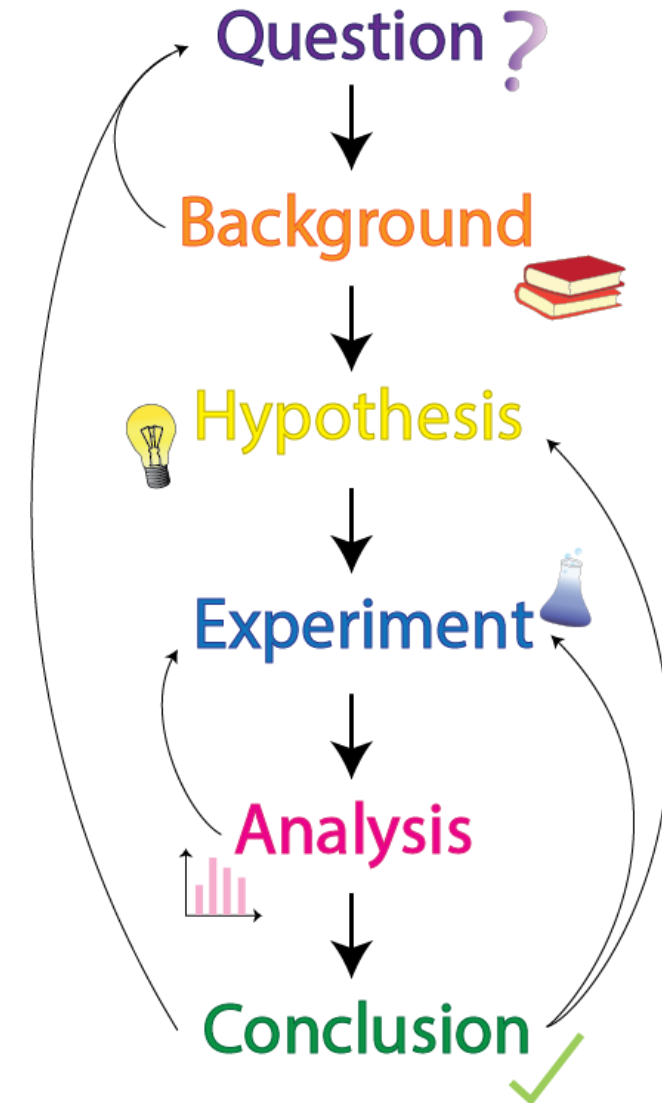
Tool

## The Scientific Method



# AI-assisted SE research

## The Scientific Method



Automated Software Engineering (2024) 31:8  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10515-023-00407-8>



### Large language models for qualitative research in software engineering: exploring opportunities and challenges

Muneera Bano<sup>1</sup> · Rashina Hoda<sup>2</sup> · Didar Zowghi<sup>1</sup> · Christoph Treude<sup>3</sup>

Received: 15 November 2023 / Accepted: 26 November 2023 / Published online: 21 December 2023  
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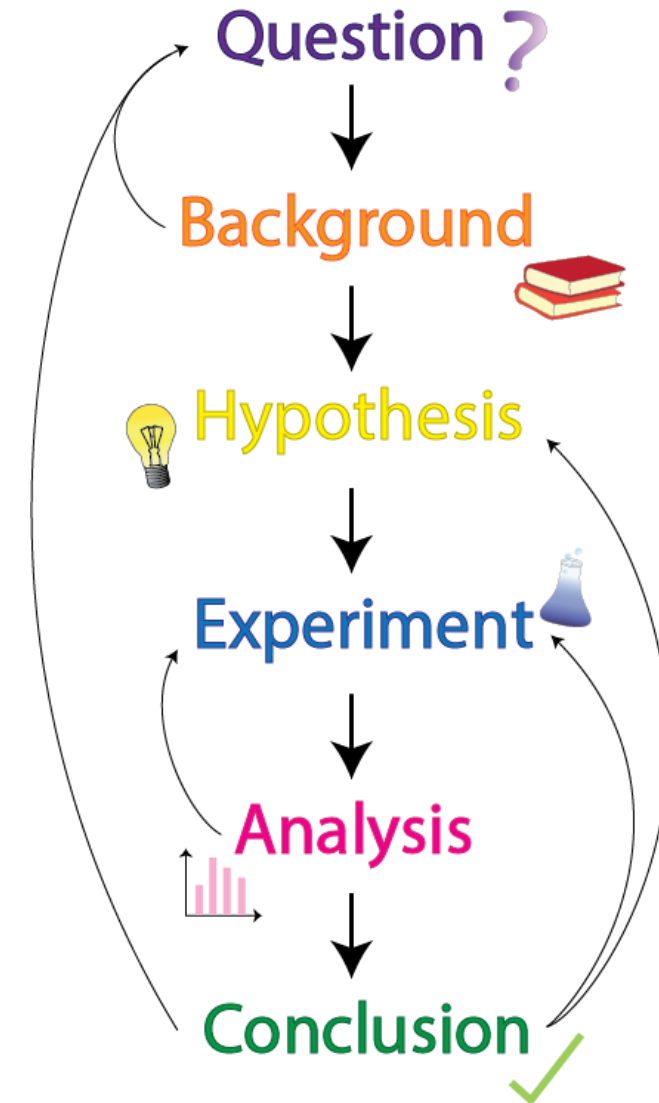
#### Abstract

The recent surge in the integration of Large Language Models (LLMs) like ChatGPT into qualitative research in software engineering, much like in other professional domains, demands a closer inspection. This vision paper seeks to explore the opportunities of using LLMs in qualitative research to address many of its legacy challenges as well as potential new concerns and pitfalls arising from the use of LLMs. We share our vision for the evolving role of the qualitative researcher in the age of LLMs and contemplate how they may utilize LLMs at various stages of their research experience.

Tool

# AI-assisted SE research

## The Scientific Method



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Received: 15 N  
© The Author(s)  
2023

### Abstract

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Automated Software Engineering (2024) 31:13  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10515-023-00409-6>



## Can AI serve as a substitute for human subjects in software engineering research?

Marco Gerosa<sup>1</sup> · Bianca Trinkenreich<sup>2</sup> · Igor Steinmacher<sup>1</sup> · Anita Sarma<sup>2</sup>

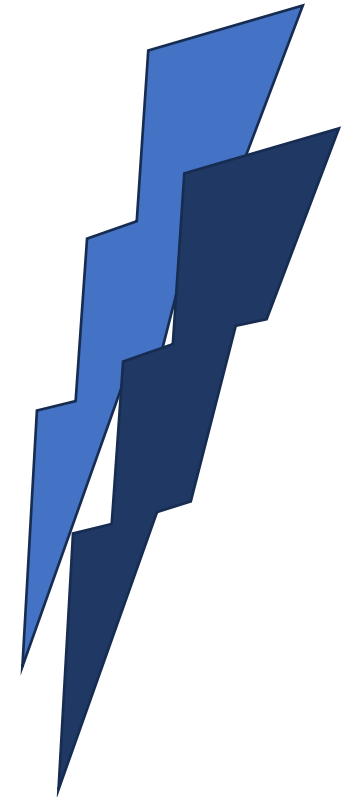
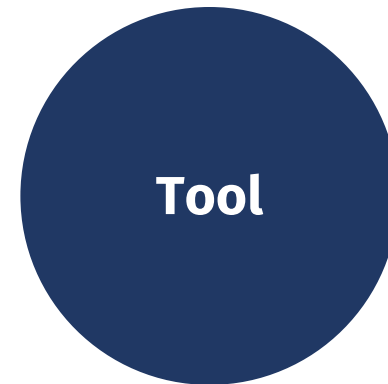
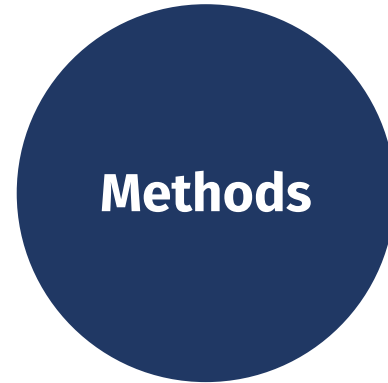
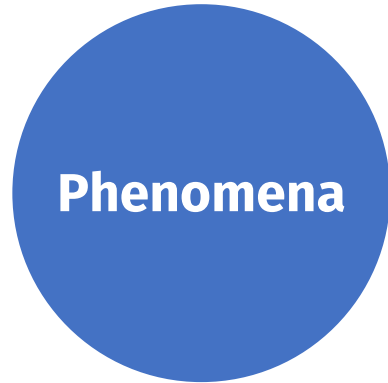
Received: 13 November 2023 / Accepted: 10 December 2023 / Published online: 11 January 2024  
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### Abstract

Research within sociotechnical domains, such as software engineering, fundamentally requires the human perspective. Nevertheless, traditional qualitative data collection methods suffer from difficulties in participant recruitment, scaling, and labor intensity. This vision paper proposes a novel approach to qualitative data collection in software engineering research by harnessing the capabilities of artificial intelligence (AI), especially large language models (LLMs) like ChatGPT and multimodal foundation models. We explore the potential of AI-generated synthetic text as an alternative source of qualitative data, discussing how LLMs can replicate human responses and behaviors in research settings. We discuss AI applications in emulating humans in interviews, focus groups, surveys, observational studies, and user evaluations. We discuss open problems and research opportunities to implement this vision. In the future, an integrated approach where both AI and human-generated data coexist will likely yield the most effective outcomes.

Tool

# Disruption



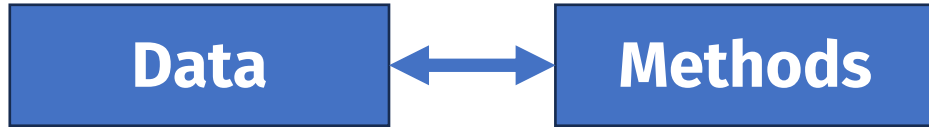
# The Big Picture

Data

“Empirical software engineering is the study of **software-related artifacts** for the characterization, understanding, evaluation, prediction, control, management, or improvement through qualitative or quantitative analysis.”

[Harrison and Basili]

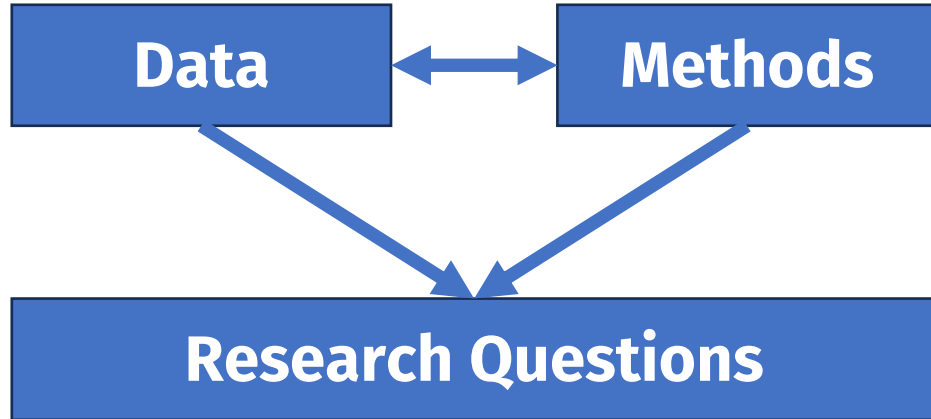
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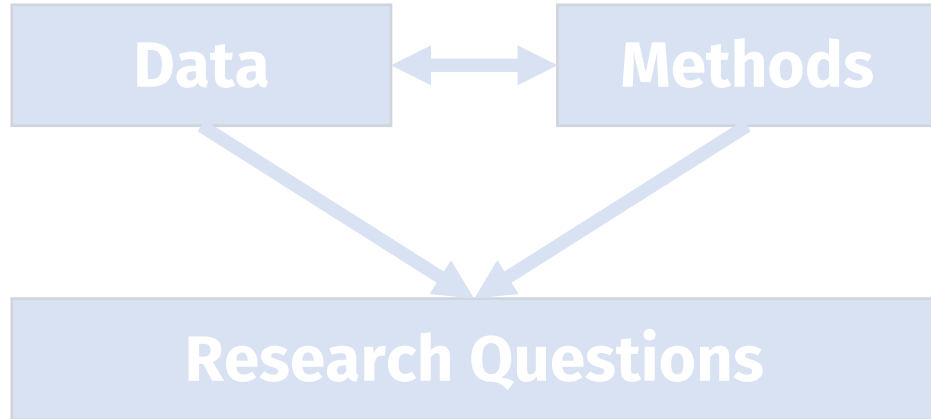


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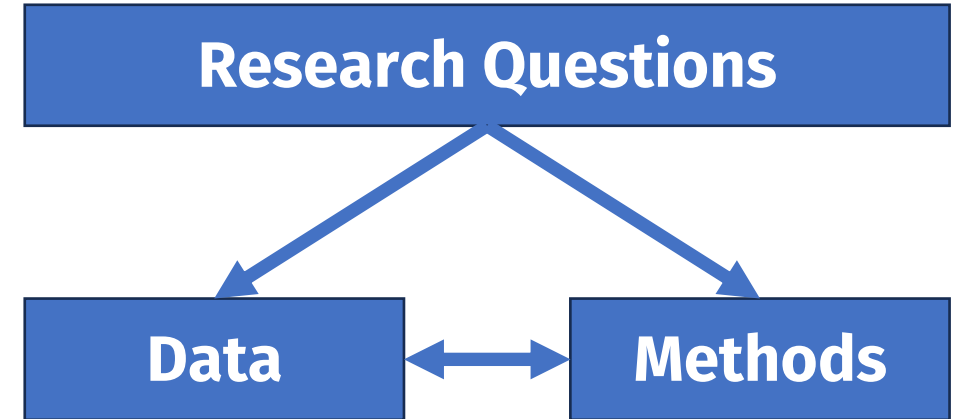


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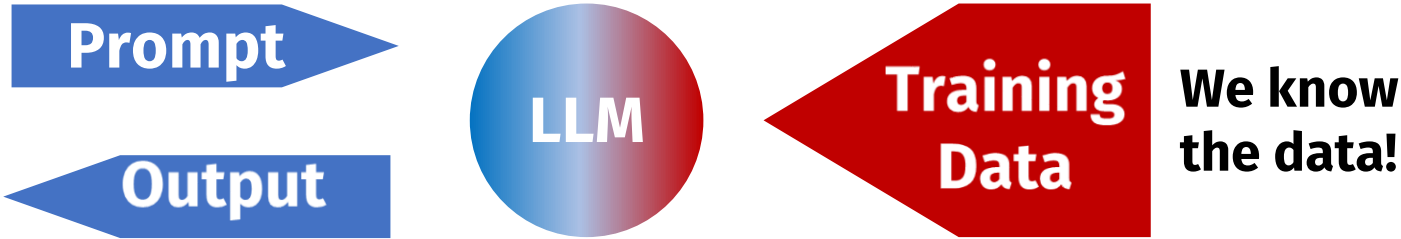
“Quantifying the evidence or making sense of it in qualitative form, a researcher can answer **empirical questions**, which should be clearly defined and answerable with the evidence collected (usually called data).”

[Wikipedia]

# The Role of EMSE in the LLM Era

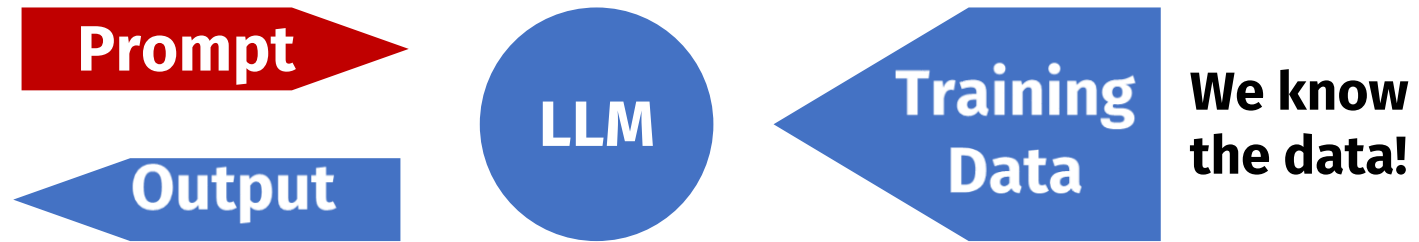


# The Role of EMSE in the LLM Era



# The Role of EMSE in the LLM Era

**LLM interactions  
are data, too**



# The Role of EMSE in the LLM Era

**LLM interactions  
are data, too**

**Prompt**

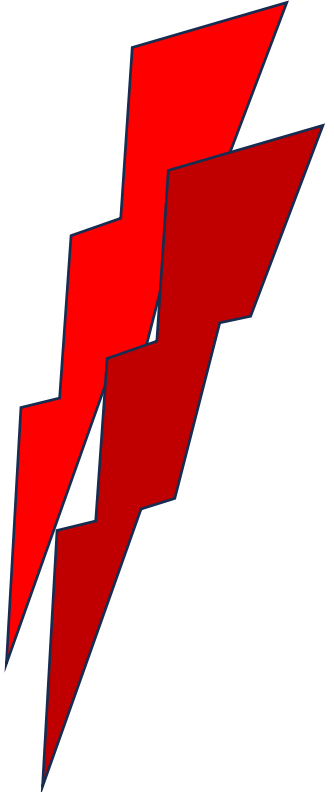
**Output**

**LLM output  
beyond quality**

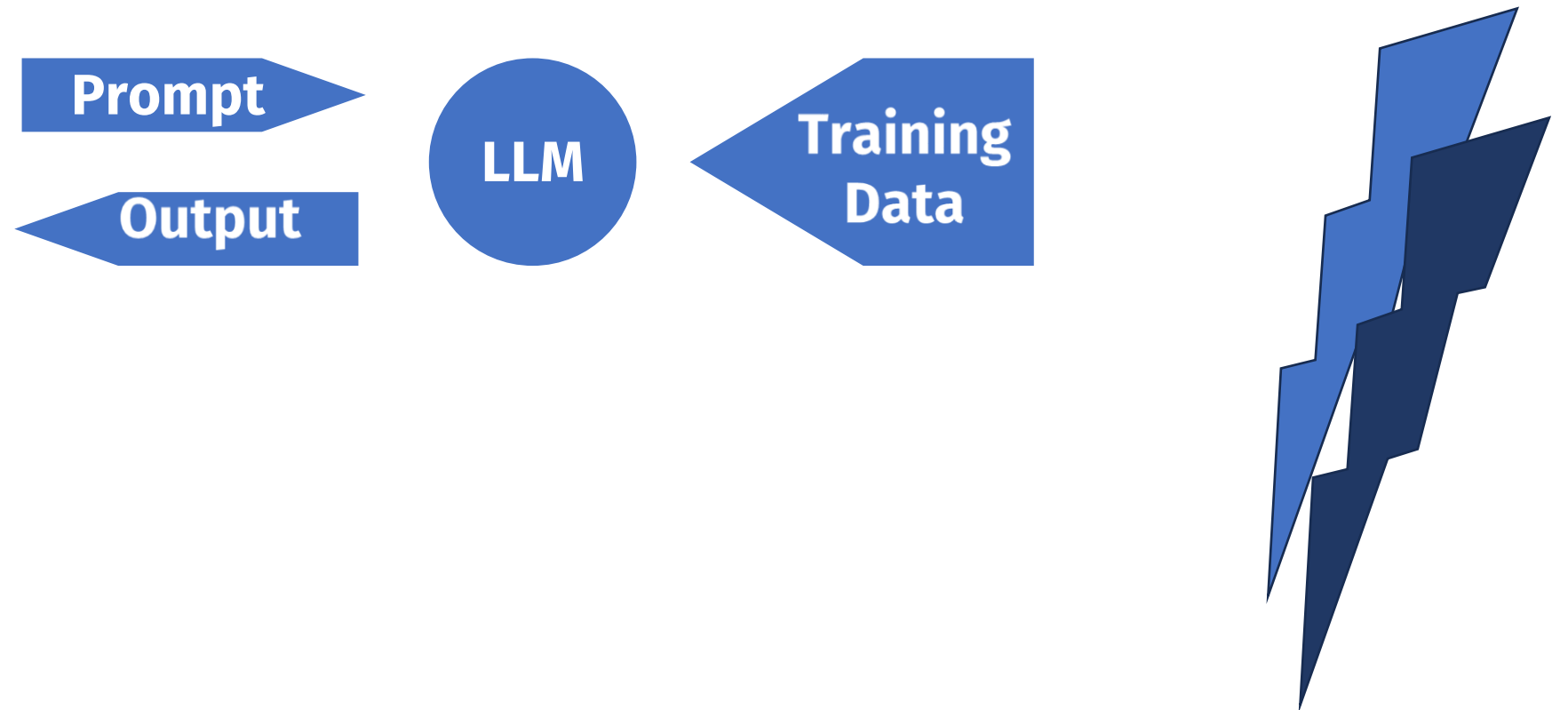


**We know  
the data!**

# The Role of EMSE in the LLM Era



# Let's start with the research questions!



# Let's start with the research questions!

